

Appendix-24
Resolution No. 14-1 (14-1-3)

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DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
Semester-IV

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SEMESTER-IV
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
Category I

**Political Science Courses for Undergraduate Programme of study
with Political Science as a Single Core Discipline**
(B.A. Honours in Political Science in three years)

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 10: Public Administration in India

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Public Administration in India DSC-10	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The paper seeks to provide an introduction to the different dimensions of public administration in India. It seeks to acquaint the student with an analytical and critical understanding of the institution of Indian bureaucracy, with issues of decentralization, financial management, public accountability, e-governance and some specific dimensions of citizens and social welfare policies.

Learning outcomes

With this course, we expect that students will be able to:

- Have a clear picture of the complex institutional structure of Indian administration at present
- Understand the building blocks of local governance, in rural and urban areas
- Explain the processes by which different budgeting systems work for this structure
- Analyse the processes of implementation of different social welfare policies by the administrative institutions.

SYLLABUS OF DSC-10

UNIT – I (8 Hours)

Indian Administration

- a. Structure of the Civil Services: Evolution
 - i. Historical Legacy
 - ii. Civil Service in the Constitutional Framework; appointment training, promotion
- b. PMO, Cabinet Secretariat
- c. Major Initiatives in Administrative Reforms

UNIT – II (8 Hours)

Decentralization and Local Self Governance

- a. Meaning and Types: Rural and Urban
- b. PRIs and implementation of public policies

UNIT – III (7 Hours)

Budget

- a. Concept of Budget and Budget Cycle in India
- b. Types of Budget: Line Budget, Performance Planning Budget, Zero Based Budget
- c. Budget making: role of the Finance Ministry

UNIT – IV (7 Hours)

Technology and Public Administration in India

- a. E-Governance: The Journey of E-Governance in India
- b. Models of E-Governance: Case-Study of Digital India Mission

UNIT – V (8 Hours)

Social Welfare Policies

- a. Education: Right to Education
- b. Health: National Health Mission
- c. Food: Right to Food Security
- d. Employment: MGNREGA

UNIT – VI (7 Hours)

Issues and Debates in Indian Administration

- a. Ethics in Administration: Integrity vs. Corruption
- b. Accountability: RTI, Lokpal, Citizens' Charter
- c. Relationship between Political Executive and Permanent Executive
- d. Generalists and Specialists
- e. Gender sensitivity and gender participation

Essential/recommended readings

Unit 1. Indian Administration

Basic Readings

K.S. Chalam, 'Constitutional Status of Civil Service In India' in K.S. Chalam [ed.], Governance in South Asia: State of The Civil Services, Sage Publishers, 2014.

Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design, Oxford University Press, 2007.

Second ARC Report, Report X, Personnel Administration and Scaling New Heights, 2005 [https://darp.gov.in/sites/default/files/personnel_administration10.pdf]

Swarup, Anil, Ethical Dilemmas of a Civil Servant, Unique Publishers, 2021

Second ARC Report, 2005, Report IV, Ethics in Governance, [<https://darp.gov.in/sites/default/files/ethics4.pdf>]

Bhure Lal, 'Civil Service Values and Neutrality' in K.S. Chalam [ed.], Governance in South Asia: State of The Civil Services, Sage Publishers, 2014

Additional Readings

Mathur, K. Recasting Public Administration in India: Reform, Rhetoric and Neo-liberalism New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2019.

Chakrabarty, Bidyut and Mohit Bhattacharya, The Governance Discourse- A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2008

Gupta, Deepak, The Steel Frame: A History of the IAS, Roli Books, 2019.

Caiden, Gerald E., 2009, Administrative Reforms, Aldine Transaction, Chicago, 2009.

N. Bhaskar. Rao, Good Governance: Delivering Corruption-Free Public Services, Sage Publishers, 2013.

R. K. Sapru, Indian Administration: A Foundation of Governance, Sage, 2018.

Unit 2. Decentralization and Local Self Governance

Basic Readings

Bardhan, Pranab and Dilip Mookherjee, 'The Rise of Local Governments: An Overview', in Pranab Bardhan, And Dilip Mookherjee [eds.] Decentralisation and Local Governance in Developing Countries: A Comparative Perspective, Oxford University Press, 2007

Amitabh Kundu, 'Urban System in India: Trends, Economic Base, Governance, and a Perspective of Growth under Globalization' in Waquar Ahmed, Amitabh Kundu, Richard Peet [eds.] , India's New Economic Policy: A Critical Analysis, Routledge, 2010.

B.P. Syam Roy, Democratic Decentralization in West Bengal, in E. Venkatesu, Democratic Decentralisation in India: Experiences, Issues and Challenges, Routledge [South Asia Edition], 2016

Bhagidari Scheme in Delhi; Partnership Between Local Government and Non-State Agencies/Actors; <https://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/25833/1/Unit-10.pdf>

Jawed Alam Khan, 'Issues in Devolution of Functions, Functionaries and Funds to PRIs: A Comparative Assessment of UP, Rajasthan and Kerala in 2016', in E. Venkatesu, Democratic Decentralisation In India: Experiences, Issues And Challenges, Routledge, 2016

Lalita Chandrashekhar, 'Caste, Party and Democratic Decentralisation in Karnataka' in B.S. Baviskar and George Mathew [eds.] Inclusion and Exclusion in Local Governance: Field Studies from Rural India, Sage Publishers, 2009

Additional Readings

Jayal, N.G., Amit Prakash and P.K.Sharma, Local Governance in India: Decentralization and Beyond, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Satyajit Singh, The Local in Governance: Politics, Decentralisation and Environment, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2016.

Satyajit Singh and Pradeep K. Sharma [eds.] Decentralisation: Institutions and Politics in Rural India, Oxford University Press, 2007.

D. A. Rondinelli and S. Cheema, Decentralisation and Development, Beverly Hills: Sage Publishers, 1983.

Chandni Singh and Andaleeb Rehman, Urbanising the Rural: Reflections on India's National Rurban Mission, Asia and Pacific Policy Studies, March 2018

Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen, India: Development and Participation, Oxford University Press, New York, 2002

Mehra, Diya, What Has Urban Decentralization Meant: A Case Study of Delhi, Pacific Affairs, Volume 86, No. 4, December 2013

Mary John, 'Women in Power? Gender, Caste and The Politics of Local Urban Governance', in T.R. Raghunandan [ed.] Decentralization and Local Government: The Indian experience, Orient BlackSwan, 2013

Unit 3. Budget

Basic Readings

Karnam, Gayithri (ed.), Public Budgeting in India, Principles and Practices, Springer, 2018.

Nicholas Henry, Public Administration and Public Affairs. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 2012.

Rumki Basu, Public Administration: Concepts and Theories, Sterling Publishers, 2013.

Additional Readings

Green Budgeting in Annual Budget 2022; <https://www.downtoearth.org.in/news/climate-change/how-green-is-union-budget-2022-23--81354>

Green Budgeting; <https://www.oecd.org/environment/green-budgeting/OECD-Green-Budgeting-Framework-Highlights.pdf>

Handbook on Gender Budgeting.; <https://wcd.nic.in/sites/default/files/GB%20-%20Handbook%20October%202015.pdf>

Caiden, N., 'Public Budgeting Amidst Uncertainty and Instability', in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) Classics of Public Administration, Belmont: Wadsworth, 2004

Siuli Sarkar, Public Administration In India, PHI Publishers, 2010

Unit 4-6

Basic Readings

Shamshad Ahmad, Right to Information: Issues of Administrative Efficiency, Public Accountability and Good Governance in India, The Indian Journal of Public Administration, Vol LV, January- March, No. 3, 2009

Preeti D. Pohekar , A Study of Ombudsman System in India with Special Reference to Lokayukta in Maharashtra , Gyan Publishing House, 2010

Shivani Singh, Citizen's Charter, in Governance: Issues and Challenges, Sage Publishers, 2016

Dhal, Sangita, 2022, E-Governance and Citizen Engagement: New Directions in Public Administration, Sage Publishers

Dhal, Sangita, 'Situating Digital India Mission in Pursuit of Good Governance: A Study of Electronic Governance Initiatives', Indian Journal of Public Administration, Sage Publication, January-March (66.1), pp 110-126, 2020

Tillin, Louise Rajeshwari Deshpande and K. K. Kailash [eds.], Politics of Welfare: Comparisons Across Indian States. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015

Khera, Reetika,(ed.), 2011, The Battle For Employment Guarantee, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011

Additional Readings

N.Vittal, 'Accountability in Public Service'in K.S. Chalam [ed.], Governance in South Asia: State of The Civil Services, Sage Publishers, 2014

Second ARC Report, Report 1, Right to Information, 2005, https://darpg.gov.in/sites/default/files/rti_masterkey1.pdf

Samuel Paul, India's Citizen's Charters: In Search of a Champion, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 43, No. 7, Feb. 16 - 22, 2008, pp. 67-73

Pippa Norris, Digital Divide: Civic Engagement, Information, Poverty and The Internet World Wide. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001

Chaudhuri, Bidisha, E-Governance In India-Interlocking, Politics, Technology and Culture, Routledge, New York, 2014

Dhal, Sangita, Enabling Social Rights through Proactive Public Policy: Auditing Education and Health Sectors in India, Indian Journal of Public Administration, Volume 52, No.1, New Delhi, 2016

Renu Srivastava, Impact of Central Sponsored Schemes on Women Empowerment with Special Reference to Health and Education, Kamlesh Gupta, State and Public Policy, Pentagon Press, 2018

Rukmini Banerji, 'Learning for All: Lessons from ASER and Pratham in India on the Role of Citizens and Communities in Improving Children's Learning' in Sungsup Ra, Shanti Jagannathan and Rupert Maclean, Powering a Learning Society During an Age of Disruption, Springer Publishers, 2021 [https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-981-16-0983-1_13]

K. Lee and Mills, The Economic of Health in Developing Countries, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983

Vinod Kumar, Socio-Economic Impact of MGNREGA on Rural People: A Study in Mandi District of Himachal Pradesh, Indian Journal of Public Administration, Sage Publication, January-March (59.2), 2013 [<https://doi.org/10.1177/0019556120130213>]

Anjoo Sharan Upadhyaya, Ashild Kolas and Ruchita Beri, Food Governance in India: Rights, Security and Challenges in The Global Sphere, Routledge, 2022.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 11: Concepts in Comparative Political Analysis

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Concepts in Comparative Political Analysis DSC-11	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

This paper offers critical perspectives into salient concepts in comparative politics. These concepts provide the tools for understanding political processes and institutions through comparisons across political systems and political regimes. The course aims to make students familiar with electoral systems and party system to make sense of the different ways in the representation is achieved. The experiences with constitutionalism and constitutional designs which facilitate federal sharing of power, the ideas of nationalism in anti-colonial movements, and development models that have driven nation and state building processes across the world comprise the core themes of this course. The course attempts to cover these themes

by deploying concepts which provide the lens for understanding different political systems and processes reinforced with examples and case studies.

Learning outcomes

After studying this course, the students would

- acquire an understanding of a range of concepts such as nationalism and constitutionalism
- learn how to distinguish between different kinds of political systems based on their electoral design and party systems
- demonstrate knowledge of federal designs and ideas of political community based on different notions of nationalism
- understand development models historically and empirically

SYLLABUS OF DSC- 11

UNIT – I (6 Hours)

Socio-Economic Structures

Capitalism, Socialism, Colonialism and Neo-liberalism

UNIT – II (7 Hours)

Discourses on Nationalism

Civic and Ethnic nationalisms, Ideological basis of anti-colonial nationalism (Gandhi, Mao, Frantz Fanon and Amilcar Cabral)

UNIT – III (6 Hours)

Constitutionalism

Evolution of the idea of constitutionalism, post-colonial constitutionalism

UNIT – IV (7 Hours)

Federalism

Historical context

Federation and Confederation: debates around territorial division of power.

UNIT – V (7 Hours)

State and Regime types

Capitalist, Welfare, Populist and Security state

UNIT – VI (6 Hours)

Electoral System

Definition and procedures: Types of electoral systems (First Past the Post, Proportional Representation, Mixed Representation)

UNIT – VII (6 Hours)

Party System

Historical contexts of emergence of political parties, types of parties and party systems.

Essential/recommended readings

1. Socio-Economic Structures

a. Capitalism

R. Suresh (2010) *Economy & Society -Evolution of Capitalism*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, pp.151-188; 235-268.

G. Ritzer (2002) 'Globalization and Related Process I: Imperialism, Colonialism, Development, Westernization, Easternization', in *Globalization: A Basic Text*. London: Wiley- Blackwell, pp. 63-84.

M. Dobb (1950) 'Capitalism', in *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd, pp. 1-32.

E. Wood (2002) 'The Agrarian origin of Capitalism', in *Origin of Capitalism: A Long View*. London: Verso, pp. 91-95; 166-181.

A. Hoogvelt (2002) 'History of Capitalism Expansion', in *Globalization and Third World Politics* London: Palgrave, pp. 14-28.

b. Socialism

A. Brown (2009) 'The Idea of Communism', in *Rise and Fall of Communism*, Harpercollins, pp. 1-25; 587-601.

J. McCormick (2007) 'Communist and Post-Communist States', in *Comparative Politics in Transition*, United Kingdom: Wadsworth, pp. 195-209

R. Meek (1957) 'The Definition of Socialism: A Comment', *The Economic Journal*. 67 (265), pp.135-139.

2. Discourses on Nationalism

B. Anderson, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, Verso, 2006 (1983).

U. Ozkirimli (2010), *Theories of Nationalism: A Critical Introduction*, Palgrave Macmillan.

H.B. Davis, *Towards a Marxist Theory of Nationalism*, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1978 (Chapter 8: Social Classes and the Formation of Nation: Fanon, Cabral, and the African Liberation Struggle, pp. 202- 239)

3. Constitutionalism

C. McIlwain (1940 [2007]), *Constitutionalism: Ancient and Modern*, Cornell University Press.

U. Baxi (2000) 'Postcolonial Legality', in Henry and Sangeeta Ray eds., *A Companion to Postcolonial Studies*, Blackwell, pp.540-555.

4. Federalism

M. Burgess (2006) *Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge, pp. 135-161.

R. Watts (2008) 'Introduction', in *Comparing Federal Systems*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill Queen's University Press, pp. 1-27

R. Saxena (2011) 'Introduction', in Saxena, R (eds.) *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. xii-x1.

5. State and Regime Types

Lindstaedt N. (2020) Authoritarian Regimes, in D. Caramani (ed.), *Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, Ch 6. Pp.103-115

Busch, Andreas (2015), 'The Changing Architecture of the National Security State', in Stephan Leibfried, Evelyn Huber, Matthew Large, Jonah D. Levy and John D. Stephens (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Transformations of State*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Webb, E. (2011) 'Totalitarianism and Authoritarianism', in Ishiyama, J. T. and Breuning, M.(eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp. 249-257.

Mudde Cas and Kaltwasser Cristóbal Rovira (2017), What is Populism (Ch 1), Populism around the world (Ch 2) in *Populism: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP

Garland, David (2016) Ch 1, Ch 6, Ch 7, in *The Welfare State: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP.

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. (2004) 'The state in a global context', in *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 17-34.

Kesselman, M. (2007) *The Politics of Globalization*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, pp. 330- 339.

Rosenzweig, Paul (2016) Lecture 1- Security, Liberty, or Neither, and Lecture 4- Surveillance in America, in: *The Surveillance State, Big Data, Freedom, and You*, Course Guidebook, Teaching Company.

Mabee, B. (2009) The 'Security State' and the Evolution of Security Provision. in: *The Globalization of Security. New Security Challenges Series*. Palgrave Macmillan, London.

Kersbergen K V and Philip Manow (2020) The Welfare State in D Caramani (ed.), *Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, Ch.21, pp. 376-394

Mabee, B. (2009). The 'Security State' and the Evolution of Security Provision.in: *The Globalization of Security. New Security Challenges Series*. Palgrave Macmillan, London.

Miliband, Ralph (1973), *The State in Capitalist Society*, Quartet Books

Newton, K. and Deth, Jan W. V. (2010) Welfare (Ch 17), *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

6. Electoral System

A. Heywood (2002) 'Representation, Electoral and Voting', in *Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp 223-245.

Downs, W. M. (2011) 'Electoral Systems in Comparative Perspectives', in Ishiyama, J. T. and Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp. 159-167.

A. Evans (2009) 'Elections Systems', in J. Bara and M. Pennington (eds.) *Comparative politics*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 93-119.

R. Moser, and S. Ethan (2004) 'Mixed Electoral Systems and Electoral System Effects: Controlled Comparison and Cross-national Analysis', in *Electoral Studies*. 23, pp. 575-599.

7. Party System

Caramani, D. (2020) 'Party Systems', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Ch.13, pp. 231-251.

Choudhary, Sunil K. (2018), Theorizing Parties and Party Systems, in *The Changing Face of Parties and Party Systems, A Study of Israel and India*, Palgrave Macmillan.

A. Cole (2011) 'Comparative Political Parties: Systems and Organizations', in J. Ishiyama, and M. Breuning (eds) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, pp. 150-158.

A. Heywood (2002) 'Parties and Party System', in *Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 247-268.

B. Criddle (2003) 'Parties and Party System', in R. Axtmann (ed.) *Understanding Democratic Politics: An Introduction*. London: Sage Publications, pp. 134-142.

Additional Readings:

Bara, J & Pennington, M. (eds.). (2009) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage.

Caramani, D. (ed.). (2020) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Fifth Ed.

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. McCormick J. (2016) *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction* (Tenth Edition). London: Palgrave MacMillan.

Ishiyama, J.T. and Breuning, M. (eds.). (2011) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Newton, K. and Deth, Jan W. V. (2010) *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

O'Neil, P. (2009) *Essentials of Comparative Politics* (3rd Edition). New York: WW. Norton & Company, Inc.

Roy Macridis (1966) *The Study of Comparative Government*, Random House.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 12: Global Politics

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Global Politics DSC 12	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

This course aims to familiarize the students with key concepts and issues of global politics by providing an overall frame that de-centres the Eurocentric notion of the origins and development of global politics and introduces students to the alternative locations of global politics through history as well as in the contemporary contexts. Through the conceptual frames of geo-politics, geo-economics and geo-strategy, students will learn about various dimensions of the contemporary dynamics of global politics. Students will debate questions of dominance, control, and identity by examining the cultural frames of global politics. The course also offers insights into key and pressing contemporary global issues ranging from climate change, nuclear proliferation and migration to the rise and impact of global terrorism and, human security. It also discusses politics at the grassroots level through the lens of global social movements in an interconnected world. Throughout, the course attempts to foreground the perspectives from the Global South in order to pluralize and truly globalize the domain of global politics.

Learning outcomes

At the end of the course, students would acquire

- a basic clarity on the meaning, nature and significance of global politics.
- ability to analyse global politics beyond its conventional Eurocentric accounts.
- conceptual tools to understand its dynamics in the contemporary context.
- an understanding of the debates on the changing nature of global politics in terms of de-globalization and post-globalization along with territorialization and deterritorialization.
- the ability to understand the operational aspects of geo-politics, geo-economics, and geo-strategy in the context of global politics.
- the skills to analyze discourses on cultural frames of global politics

- an enhanced understanding of contemporary global issues like- ecology, environment, proliferation of nuclear weapons, global terrorism, human security, and migration.

SYLLABUS OF DSC-12

UNIT – I (10 Hours)

Locating Global Politics

UNIT – II (12 Hours)

Changing Nature of Global Politics

- Globalization to de-globalization, and post-globalization
- Geo-politics, Geo-economics, and Geo-strategy
- Territorialisation and De-territorialisation
- Cultural Frames of Global Politics

UNIT – III (12 Hours)

Contemporary Global Issues

- Ecological Issues: Climate Change, and International Environmental Agreements
- Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons in Post- Cold War Era
- Global Terrorism and Its Impact
- Migration
- Human Security

UNIT – IV (11 Hours)

Global Social Movements

- Environment Movements
- Women Movements
- Peace Movements

Essential/recommended readings

Unit 1 Locating Global Politics

Essential readings:

Hobson, J.M. (2004). *The Eastern origins of Western civilization* (pp. 1-26). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Acharya, Amitav (2014), "Who Are the Norm Makers? The Asian-African Conference in Bandung and the Evolution of Norms" in Special Section on "Principles from the Periphery: The Neglected Southern Sources of Global Norms", *Global Governance*, 20 (3): 405- 417.

Additional readings:

Hobson, J.M. (2020), "Globalization" in A. B. Tickner, & K. Smith (eds.), *International Relations from the Global South: Worlds of difference* (pp. 221-239). Routledge.

Pieterse, Jan Nederveen (2017), "Oriental Globalization: Past and Present", in Delanty, Gerard (eds.), *Europe and Asia Beyond East and West*, New York: Routledge, pp. 61-73.

Getachew, A. (2019), *Worldmaking after Empire: The rise and fall of self-determination* (pp. 1-13). Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Unit 2 Changing Nature of Global Politics

a. Globalization to de-globalization, and post-globalization

Essential readings:

Ritzer, G. (2010), *Globalization: A Basic Text*, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 33-62.

Stager, M. (2009). *Globalization: A Very Short Introduction*, London: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-16.

Kornprobst, M. & Paul, T.V. (2021), "Globalization, deglobalization and the liberal international order", *International Affairs*, 97 (5): 1305-1316.

Flew, T. (2020). "Globalization, neo-globalization and post-globalization: The challenge of populism and the return of the national", *Global Media and Communication*, 16 (1): 19-39.

Additional Readings:

Held, D., & McGrew A. (2003), "The Great Globalization Debate: An introduction" in D. Held, & A. McGrew. (eds.), *Global Transformations Reader: Politics, Economics and Culture*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 1-50.

Paul, T.V. (2021). "Globalization, deglobalization and reglobalization: Adapting liberal international order". *International Affairs*, 97 (5): 1599-1620.

James, Harold (2017), "Deglobalization as a Global Challenge", *Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) Papers No. 135*, URL: https://www.cigionline.org/sites/default/files/documents/Paper%20no.135WEB_1.pdf

b. Geo-politics, Geo-economics, and Geo-strategy

Essential Readings:

Chaturvedi, S. (2012), "Geopolitics" in B.S. Chimni, & S. Mallavarapu (eds.), *International Relations: Perspectives for the Global South*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp: 149-166.

Wigell, Mikael et al. (2019) (eds.), *Geo-economics and Power Politics in the 21st Century: The Revival of Economic Statecraft*, London: Routledge, pp: 1-24.

Hobson, John M. (2021), *Multicultural Origins of the Global Economy: Beyond the Western-Centric Frontier*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 433-455.

Blouet, Brian W. (2005) (eds.), *Global Geostrategy: Mackinder and the defence of the West*, New York: Frank Cass, pp. 1-16; 137-141; 165-171.

Additional Readings:

Flint, C. (2022). *Introduction to Geopolitics* (4th Edition), London: Routledge, pp: 1-44.

Dodds, K. (2019), *Geopolitics: A Very Short Introduction* (3rd Edition), Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-14.

Luttwak, Edward N. (1998), "From Geopolitics to Geo-Economics: Logic of Conflict, Grammar of Commerce" in Tuathail, Gearoid O et al. (eds.), *The Geopolitics Reader*, London: Routledge, pp. 125-130.

Dorsman, Andre B et al. (2018) (eds.), *Energy economy, Finance and Geostrategy*, Cham (Switzerland): Springer, pp. 1-10.

c. Territorialisation and De-territorialisation

Essential Readings:

Sassen, Saskia (1996), "The State and the new geography of power", in *Losing Control? Sovereignty in an Age of Globalisation*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 1-32.

Elden, S. (2005), "Missing the Point: Globalization, Deterritorialization and the Space of the World", *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 30(1), 8–19.

Additional Readings:

Scholte, J. A. (2003), "What is 'Global' about Globalization?" In D. Held & A. McGrew. (eds.), *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture*, Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 84-91.

Appadurai, A. (1990), "Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy", *Theory Culture and Society*, 7 (2-3): 295-310.

d. Cultural Frames of Global Politics (3 Lectures)

Essential Readings:

Harshe, R. (2006), "Culture, Identity and International Relations", *Economic and Political Weekly*, 41(37), 3945–3951.

Lapid, Yosef (1996), "Culture's Ship: Returns and Departures in International Relations Theory", in Lapid, Yosef and Friedrich Kratochwil (eds.), *The Return of Culture and Identity in IR Theory*, London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc., pp. 3-20.

Additional Readings:

Holton, Robert (2000), "Globalization's Cultural Consequences", *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science (ANNALS, AAPSS)*, 570: 140-152.

Gusterson, Hugh (2005), "The Seven Deadly Sins of Samuel Huntington", in Besteman, Catherine and Hugh Gusterson (eds.), *Why America's Top Pundits are Wrong*, Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 24-42.

Chirico, JoAnn (2014), "Globalizing Culture: Change and Continuity", in *Globalization: Prospects and Problems*, Washington D.C.: Sage Publications, pp. 254-284.

Unit 3 Contemporary Global Issues

a. Ecological Issues: Climate Change, and International Environmental Agreements

Essential Readings:

Heywood, A. (2011), "Global Environmental Issues" in *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 383-411.

Volger, J. (2011), 'Environmental Issues', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.), *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 348-362.

Additional Readings:

Kreienkamp, J. (2019), "The Long Road to Paris: The History of the Global Climate Change Regime", *Global Governance Institute Policy Brief Series* (pp. 1-24), London: University College. [https://www.ucl.ac.uk/global-governance/sites/global-governance/files/the long road to paris the history of the global climate change regime.pdf](https://www.ucl.ac.uk/global-governance/sites/global-governance/files/the%20long%20road%20to%20paris%20the%20history%20of%20the%20global%20climate%20change%20regime.pdf)

Death, Carl (2019), 'Can We Save the Planet?', in Edkins, Jenny & Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction (3rd edition)*, New York: Routledge, pp. 61-84.

Falkner, Robert (2012), "Global environmentalism and the greening of international society", *International Affairs*, 88 (3): 503-522.

b. Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons in Post- Cold War Era

Essential Readings:

D. Howlett (2011), "Nuclear Proliferation" in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 384-397.

Narang, Vipin (2017), "Strategies of Nuclear Proliferation: How States Pursue the Bomb", *International Security*, 41(3): 110-150.

Additional Readings:

Heywood, A. (2011), Nuclear Proliferation and Disarmament. In *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 263-281.

Chacko, Priya & Alexander E Davis (2018), "Resignifying 'responsibility': India, exceptionalism and nuclear non-proliferation", *Asian Journal of Political Science*, pp. 1-19. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1080/02185377.2018.1486218>

c. Global Terrorism and Its Impact

Essential Readings:

Bajpai, K.P. (2012), "Terrorism" in B.S. Chimni and Siddharth Mallavarapu (eds.), *Handbook on International Relations: Essays from the Global South*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 312-327.

Gerges, F.A. (2005), *The Far Enemy: Why Jihad Went Global*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 119-150.

Additional Readings:

Heywood, A. (2011), "Terrorism" in *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 282-302.

Vanaik, A. (2007), *Masks of Empire*, New Delhi: Tulika, pp. 103-128.

Hoffman, Bruce (2002), "Rethinking Terrorism and Counterterrorism Since 9/11", *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, 25 (5): 303-316.

Barber, Benjamin (2010), "On Terrorism and New Democratic Realism", in Ritzer, George & Zenep Atalay (eds.), *Readings in Globalization: Key Concepts and Major Debates*, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 305-306.

d. Migration

Essential Readings:

Castells, S. (2012), "Global Migration" In B.S. Chimni, & S. Mallavarapu (eds.), *International Relations: Perspectives for the Global South*, New Delhi: Pearson India Education, pp. 272-285.

Chirico, JoAnn (2014), "Transborder Threats to Human Well-Being: Inequality and Migration", in *Globalization: Prospects and Problems*, Washington D.C.: Sage Publications, pp. 368-382.

Additional Readings:

Aneesh, A. (2006), *Virtual Migration: The Programming of Globalization*, London: Duke University Press, pp. 67-99.

Ritzer, G. (2010), "Global Flows of People: Vagabonds and Tourists", in *Globalization: A Basic Text*, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 297-321.

Moses, J. (2006), *International Migration: Globalization's Last Frontier*, London: Zed Books, pp. 1-17.

e. Human Security

Essential Readings:

Acharya, Amitav (2014), "Human Security" in Baylis, J. et al. (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations (6th edition)*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 448-462.

Tadjbakhsh, S. & Chenoy, Anuradha (2007), *Human Security*, London: Routledge, pp. 13-19; 123-127; 236-243.

Additional Readings:

Acharya, Amitav (2001), "Human Security: East versus West", *International Journal*, 56 (3): 442-460.

Cook, Alistair D.B. (2017), "Non-traditional Security and World Politics", in Beeson, Mark & Nick Bisley (eds.), *Issues in 21st Century World Politics (3rd edition)*, New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, pp. 38-51.

UNDP (1994), "Human Development Report: New Dimensions of Human Security", <https://www.hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-report-1994>.

Unit 4 Global Social Movements

Essential Readings:

Fominaya, C. (2014), *Social Movements and Globalization- How Protests, Occupation and Uprisings are Changing the World* (Chapter 3), pp: 27-49, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Guidry, John A. et al. (2000) (eds.), *Globalizations and Social Movements: Culture, Power, and the Transnational Public Sphere*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, pp. 1-32.

Eschle, Catherine & Neil Stammers (2004), "Taking Part: Social Movements, INGOs, and Global Change", *Alternatives*, 29 (3): 333-372.

Additional Readings:

Moola, Sarifa (2004), "Contemporary Activism: Shifting Movements, Changing Actors", *Agenda: Empowering Women for Gender Equity*, 60: 39-46.

Maiba, Hermann (2005), "Grassroots Transnational Social Movement Activism: The Case of Peoples' Global Action", *Sociological Focus*: 38 (1): 41-63.

Laxer, Gordon & Sandra Halperin (2003) (eds.), *Global Civil Society and Its Limits*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, pp: 1-21.

Additional References:

Tickner, Arlene B. & Karen Smith (2020) (eds.), *International Relations from the Global South: Worlds of Difference*, New York: Routledge.

Acharya, A. (2018), *Constructing Global Order: Agency and Change in World Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lechner, Frank J. & John Boli (2015) (eds.), *The Globalization Reader (5th edition)*, Oxford: Wiley Blackwell.

Schaeffer, Robert K. (2021), *After Globalization: Crisis and Disintegration*, New York: Routledge.

Stiglitz, Joseph E. (2018), *Globalization and Its Discontents Revisited: Anti- Globalization in the Era of Trump*, New York: W.W. Norton & Company.

Stuenkel, Oliver (2016), *Post Western World: How Emerging Powers are Remaking Global Order*, Cambridge: Polity.

Chari, Chandra (2008) (eds.), *War, Peace and Hegemony in a Globalized World: The Changing Balance of Power in the Twenty-first Century*, New York: Routledge.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Courses for Sem – IV

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 2a: Gandhi and the Contemporary World

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Gandhi and the Contemporary World DSE-2a	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The Course has been designed to acquaint student with the core foundations of Gandhi's thoughts, methods and his position on key important issues of national and global concern. These issues range from the social, political, cultural to religious and economic questions which engaged the intellectual minds in his times and even today. As a celebrated champion of non-violent struggle Gandhi is anonym for fight against injustice, discrimination and unfair treatments.

Learning outcomes

After reading this module the student will be able to answer:

- What are the core principles of Gandhian thought on which he scrutinizes all actions?
- How Gandhi applied those principles in shaping his positions on social, political, economic and religious questions?
- The students will be able to answer how Gandhi presented the critique of the Western Civilization.
- The students will be able to know the position of Gandhi on key questions of contemporary debates in India like Religious conversion, protection of cow, language issue and Hinduism.
- The student will be able to know how Gandhi's use of the term Swadeshi does not just limit to economic aspects but all gametes of national life.

SYLLABUS OF DSE-2a

UNIT – I (12 Hours)

Truth and Non-violence

UNIT – II (8 Hours)

Gandhian Thought: Theory and Action

- a. Theory of Satyagraha
- b. Satyagraha in Action: Peasant Satyagraha, Temple Entry and Critique of Caste, Social Harmony and Communal Unity

UNIT – III (9 Hours)

Gandhi on Modern Civilization and Ethics of Development

- a. Conception of Modern Civilization and Alternative Modernity
- b. Critique of Development

UNIT – IV (8 Hours)

Gandhi and the Idea of Political

- a. Swaraj
- b. Swadeshi

UNIT – V (8 Hours)

Gandhi's views on

- a. Hinduism
- b. Religious Conversion
- c. Cow Protection
- d. Language Questions

Essential/recommended readings

Unit 1

Bilgrami, Akeel (2003) Gandhi, The Philosopher, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 38 (39), pp- (4159-416).

Veeravalli, Anuradha. (2014). Gandhi in political theory: Truth, law and experiment Ashgate, Farnham, UK and Burlington, USA.

Godrej Farah (2006). Nonviolence and Gandhi's Truth: A Method for Moral and Political Arbitration. The Review of Politics 68 pp- 287-317. USA. University of Notre Dame.

Allen, Douglas ((2007). 'Mahatma Gandhi on Violence and Peace Education'. Philosophy, East and West 57 (3):290-310.

Unit 2

Diwakar, R. R. (1969). Saga of Satyagraha. New Delhi: Gandhi Peace Foundation

Nayar, Sushila (1951,1989). Mahatma Gandhi, Volume IV, Satyagraha at Work. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House.

Pyarelal & Sushila Nayar (1965), 1986 Gandhi - Birth of Satyagraha: From Petitioning to Passive Resistance, Vol.3. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House.

P. Rao (2009) 'Gandhi, Untouchability and the Postcolonial Predicament: A Note'. Social Scientist.Vol.37(1/2). Pp.64-70.

B. Parekh,(1999)'Discourse on Unsociability', in Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse, New Delhi: Sage Publication

Unit 3

B. Parekh (1997) 'The Critique of Modernity', in Gandhi: A Brief Insight, Delhi: Sterling Publishing Company, pp. 63-74.

K. Ishii (2001) 'The Socio-economic Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi: As an Origin of Alternative'

Unit 4

D. Dalton (1996) 'Swaraj: Gandhi's Idea of Freedom' in Mahatma Gandhi: Selected Political Writings, USA: Hackett Publishing, pp. 95-148.

Ragi, Sangit K. (2022), RSS and Gandhi: The Idea of India, New Delhi: Sage [On Swadeshi: pp. 221-250]

R. Ramashray (1984) 'Liberty Versus Liberation', in Self and Society: A Study in Gandhian Thought, New Delhi: Sage Publication.

Kumar, Sanjeev (ed) (2020). 'Understanding Gandhi: Why Gandhi Matters Today 'in Gandhi and the Contemporary World. Oxon & New York: Routledge.PP-1-23.

Unit 5

Gandhi, Mahatma. (1994). What is Hinduism. National Book Trust, New Delhi,

Ragi, Sangit K. (2022), RSS and Gandhi: The Idea of India, New Delhi: Sage [On Hinduism: pp. 42-74; On Religious Conversion: pp. 75-114; On Cow Protection: 193-220; On Language Questions: pp. 160-192]

Mehta, Sandhya. (2002). Gandhiji On Religious Conversion Selected and Compiled, 1st Edition. Mumbai. Mani Bhavan Gandhi Sangrahalaya.

Gandhi (M.K.) . (1955), My Religion. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Trust.

Bilgrami, Akeel (2011), Gandhi's Religion and Its relation to his Politics. In: Brown, Judith M. and Parel, Anthony (ed.): The Cambridge Companion to Gandhi. Cambridge University Press, 93–116

S Radhakrishnan (2007): "Gandhi's Religion and Politics," in S Radhakrishnan (ed), Mahatma Gandhi: Essays and Reflections, Mumbai: Jaico Publication House.

D. Hardiman (2003) 'Fighting Religious Hatreds', in Gandhi in His Time and Ours. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 2b: India's National Security: Major Challenges and Strategic Thinking

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
India's National Security: Major Challenges and Strategic Thinking DSE-2b	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

This course aims to link India's internal and external security challenges with its long term strategic thinking, approach and responses to the same. It introduces the historical dimensions of India's security challenges and the policy responses to students before equipping them with tools to conceptually analysing these. The course then discusses the intellectual foundations of India's strategic thinking drawn from both classical texts and past

practices. Students will also learn about the major contemporary debates on India's strategic culture. The course will engage students in understanding both internal and external dimensions of India's major security challenges. Some of the key external challenges, it focuses on, include India's securitized borders, maritime security threats, nuclearization, and terrorism. In the internal realm, issues pertaining to Jammu & Kashmir, the North-east, Naxalism, along with cyber and information warfare have been discussed. The final component of the course introduces the students to an array of India's strategic responses ranging from non-alignment, forging strategic partnerships and military responses to pursuing multilateral strategies in the contemporary world.

Learning outcomes

At the end of the course, students would acquire the ability to:

- Understand the ways in which, the security threats to India have evolved historically and how have these been met.
- Appreciate the intellectual and historical foundations of Indian strategic thinking.
- Develop a nuanced understanding of India's strategic culture.
- Learn about India's internal and external security threats in its multifarious dimensions.
- Understand how has India evolved a whole array of strategic responses such as nonalignment, forging strategic partnerships and bilateral as well as multilateral partnerships to address diverse challenges it faces.

SYLLABUS OF DSE-2b

UNIT – I (7 Hours)

Understanding India's National Security

- 1.1 India's Security Policy: A Historical Perspective
- 1.2 Contemporary Dimensions of India's National Security Framework
- 1.3 Conceptualizing India's National Security

UNIT – II (9 Hours)

Intellectual Foundations of India's Strategic Thinking

- 2.1 Textual Traditions: Ramayana & Mahabharata
- 2.2 Kautilya
- 2.3 Non-Textual Conceptualizations: Swaraj, Martial Culture

UNIT – III (7 Hours)

India's strategic culture

- 3.1 Evolution and conceptualization
- 3.2 Contemporary Trends

UNIT – IV (13 Hours)

India's National Security Challenges

- 4.1 External Challenges
 - 4.1.1 India's Neighbourhood (Cross-border terrorism, securitised borders, water sharing conflicts and nuclearization)
 - 4.1.2 Maritime Security
- 4.2 Internal Challenges
 - 4.2.1 Maoism/Naxalist Challenge
 - 4.2.2 Separatist Movements (J&K and the Northeast)
 - 4.2.3 Cyber Warfare

UNIT – V (9 Hours)

India's Strategic Responses

- 5.1 Non-Alignment
- 5.2 Strategic Partnerships
- 5.3 Military Responses
- 5.4 Multilateral Alliances

Essential/recommended readings

Unit wise reading list

Unit 1: Understanding India's National Security

1.1 India's Security Policy: A Historical Perspective

Essential Readings

Raju G C Thomas, "The Strategic Environment and Defence Policies" in *Indian Security Policy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986) pp. 10-49

Sanjay Chaturvedi, "Indian Geopolitics: 'Nation-State' and the Colonial Legacy" in Kanti Bajpai and Siddharth Mallavarapu (eds.) *International Relations in India: Theorising the Region and Nation* (Orient Longman, 2005) pp. 238-281

Additional Readings

David Malone, "History: A Vital Foundation of India's International Relations" in *Does the Elephant Dance: Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 19-46

Shyam Saran, "Sources of India's World View" in *How India Sees the World: Kautilya to the 21st Century* (Juggernaut, 2018) pp. 9-24

Shivshankar Menon, "The Stage and Inheritance" in *India and Asian Geopolitics: The Past, Present* (The Brookings Institutions, 2021) pp. 11-36

Sumit Ganguly, "India's National Security" in David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 145-159

L.P. Singh, "Learning the Lessons of History" in Brahma Chellaney (eds.) *Securing India's Future in the New Millennium* (Orient Longman, 1999) pp. 1-22

Harsh Pant and Kartik Bommakanti, "India's national security: challenges and dilemmas", *International Affairs*, 95 (4) (2019):835-857.

1.2 Contemporary Dimensions of India's National Security Framework

Essential Readings

Kanti Bajpai "India: Modified Structuralism" in Muthaiah Alagappa (eds.) *Asian Security Practice* (Stanford University Press, 1998) pp. 157-197

Additional Readings

Arvind Gupta, "National Security Environment" and "Non-traditional Security Issues in National Security" in *How India Manages its National Security* (Penguin Random House, 2018).

Rohan Mukherjee & David M. Malone, "Indian Foreign policy and Contemporary Security Challenges", *International Affairs*, Volume 87 (1), pp. 87-104 (2011)

1.3 Conceptualizing India's National Security

Essential Readings

Anshuman Behera and Areeba Ahsanat Moazzam, "India's National Security Discourse: A Conceptual Introduction", in Anshuman Behera & Sitakanta Mishra (eds.), *Varying Dimensions of India's National Security* (Springer 2022) pp. 3-18

P. S. Raghavan, "National Security Determinants of Foreign Policy", in Arvind Gupta and Anil Wadhwa (Ed.), *India's Foreign Policy: Surviving in a Turbulent World*, New Delhi: (Sage Publications, 2020) pp. 34-44

Additional Readings

Arvind Gupta, "How Good is India's National Security System?" in *How India Manages its National Security* (Penguin Random House, 2018)

David M. Malone, "India's Contemporary Security Challenges: More Internal than External?" in *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 47-74

Unit 2: Intellectual Foundations of India's Strategic Thinking

2.1 Textual Traditions: Ramayana and Mahabharata

Essential Readings

Swarna Rajagopalan, "Grand Strategic Thought in the Ramayana and Mahabharata" in Kanti Bajpai, Saira Basit and V. Krishnappa (eds) *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2014) pp. 31-62

Additional Readings

Amrita Narlikar and Aruna Narlikar, "India's Negotiation Strategy: The Heroism of Haed Bargaining?" in *Bargaining with a Rising India: Lessons from the Mahabharata* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014) pp. 24-71.

Sharad Patil, "Myth and Reality of Ramayana and Mahabharata", *Social Scientist*, Vol.4, No. 8 (1976): 68-72.

2.2 Kautilya

Essential Readings

Subrata K. Mitra, "Kautilya and the Strategic Culture of India" in Subrata K. Mitra and Michael Liebig (eds.) *Kautilya's Arthashastra: An Intellectual Portrait* (Nomos, 2016) pp. 288-316

Additional Readings

Rashed Uz Zaman, "Kautilya: The Indian Strategic Thinker and Indian Strategic Culture", *Comparative Strategy*, Volume 25, No. 3 (2006) 231-247

George Modelski, "Kautilya: Foreign Policy and International System in the Ancient Hindu World", *The American Political Science Review*, Vol-58, No-3 (Sept., 1964). pp. 549-560.

2.3 Non-Textual Conceptualizations: Swaraj, Martial Culture

Essential Readings

Arpita Anand, 'A 'Regional' Intervention in the Debate on India's Strategic Culture: Maratha Statecraft in *Agyapatra*,' *Journal of Defence Studies*, 15:3, July-September 2021. Available at: <https://idsa.in/jds/a-regional-intervention-in-the-debate-on-indias-strategic-culture-aanant>

Jayashree Vivekanandan, "Strategy, Legitimacy and the Imperium: Framing the Mughal Strategic Discourse," in Kanti Bajpai, Saira Basit and V. Krishnappa (eds.) *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2014) pp. 63-85.

Unit 3: India's strategic culture (4 Lectures)

3.1. Evolution and conceptualization

Essential Readings

Kanti Bajpai and Amitabh Mattoo "Introduction" in *Kanti Bajpai, Amitabh Mattoo and George Tanham (eds.) Securing India: Strategic Thought and Practice* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1996) pp. 15-27

Jaswant Singh, "Strategic Culture" in *Defending India* (New Delhi: Palgrave Macmillan, 1999) pp. 1-60

3.2 Contemporary Trends

Essential Readings

Michael Liebig, 'Interrogating 'Hyphenated Cultures': India's Strategic Culture and Intelligence Culture', *Journal of Defence Studies*, 15:3, July-September 2021. Available at: <https://idsa.in/jds/interrogating-hyphenated-cultures-mliebig>

Amrita Narlikar, "Peculiar Chauvinism or Strategic Calculation? Explaining the Negotiating Strategy of a Rising India", in *International Affairs*, Vol. 82 (1) (2006): 59-76

Additional Readings

George K. Tanham, "Indian Strategic Thought: An Interpretive Essay" in *Kanti Bajpai, Amitabh Mattoo and George Tanham (eds.) Securing India: Strategic Thought and Practice* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1996) pp. 28-111

George K. Tanham, "Indian Strategy in Flux?" in *Kanti Bajpai, Amitabh Mattoo and George Tanham (eds.) Securing India: Strategic Thought and Practice* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1996) pp. 112-139

Unit 4: India's National Security Challenges

4.1 External Challenges:

4.1.1 India's Neighborhood

S. Muni, 'Problem Areas in India's Neighbourhood Policy', *South Asian Survey*, Vol. 10 (2) (2003): 185-196.

i. Cross-Border terrorism:

Essential Readings

Sanjeev Kumar HM, Chp 3 in *The India-Pakistan Sub-conventional War: Democracy and Peace in South Asia* (New Delhi: Sage, 2022), pp. 162-192.

Additional Readings

K. Santhanam, "Sources of Terror: India" in *South Asia Post-9/11: Searching for stability* (Observer Research Foundation, 2003), pp. 31-35

S.D. Muni "Introduction" in *Responding to Terrorism in South Asia* (Manohar, 2006) pp. 11-29

ii. Securitised Borders

Essential Readings

Shyam Saran, "The Pakistan Puzzle" in *How India Sees the World: Kautilya to the 21st Century* (Juggernaut, 2018) pp. 77-106

Alka Acharya, "China" in Kanti Bajpai and Harsh Pant (eds.) *India's Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2013) pp. 356-369

Additional Readings

Shyam Saran, "The India-China Border Dispute and After" in *How India Sees the World: Kautilya to the 21st Century* (Juggernaut, 2018) pp. 123-149

Shiv Shankar Menon, "India and China" in *India and Asian Geopolitics: The Past, Present* (The Brookings Institution, 2021) pp. 317-339

Tanvi Madan, "China in Three Avatars in Kanti Bajpai, Saira Basit and V. Krishnappa (eds.) *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases* (New Delhi: Rutledge, 2014) pp. 308-359

Bharat Karnad, "An Elephant with a Small Footprint: The Realist Roots of India's Strategic Thought and Policies" in Kanti Bajpai, Saira Basit and V. Krishnappa (eds.) *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases* (New Delhi: Rutledge, 2014) pp. 200-233

iii. Water Sharing

Essential Readings

Brahma Chellaney, "Water: The latest India-Pak Battle Line" in *Water: Asia's New Battleground* (Georgetown University Press, 2011) pp. 286-296.

Medha Bisht, "From the edges of borders: reflections on water diplomacy in South Asia" *Water Policy* 21 (2019): 1123–1138

Jonathan Holslag, "Assessing the Sino-Indian Water Dispute," *Journal of International Affairs*, 64:2, Spring/Summer 2011, pp. 19-35.

Additional Readings

K. Warikoo, "Perspectives of Indus Waters treaty" in Ranabir Samaddar and Helmut Reifeld (eds.) *Peace as Process: Reconciliation and conflict Resolution in South Asia* (Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 2001) pp. 281-298

Brahma Chellaney, "Nepal and Bhutan as Subregional Energy Hub" in *Water: Asia's New Battleground* (Georgetown University Press, 2011) pp. 281-286

Brahma Chellaney, "Exploiting the Riparian Advantage: A key test case" in *Water: Asia's New Battleground* (Georgetown University Press, 2011) pp. 141-197 (Includes Bangladesh)

iv. Nuclearization

Essential Readings

Ashley J. Tellis, *India's Emerging Nuclear Doctrine: Exemplifying the Lessons of Nuclear revolution*, *NBR Analysis*, 12:2, May 2001, pp. 1-16; 103-110.

Sundaram, K. and MV Ramana. "India and the policy of no first use of nuclear weapons." *Journal of Peace and Nuclear Disarmament* 1, no. 1 (2018). Taylor & Francis: 152-68.

Additional Readings

Bharat Karnad, "New Attractions of the Bomb: The Nuclearized Twenty-First Century World" in *India's Nuclear Policy* (Praeger Security International, 2008) pp. 5-34

Rajesh Basrur, "India and China: A managed nuclear rivalry?" *Washington Quarterly*, 42, no. 3 (2019). Taylor & Francis: 151-70.

Harsh V. Pant and Yogesh Joshi, *Indian Nuclear Policy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2018.

Vipin Narang, "Introduction" in *Seeking the Bomb: Strategies of Nuclear Proliferation* (Princeton University Press, 2022) pp. 1-14

4.1.2 Maritime Security

Essential Readings

S. Jaishankar, Chapter 8, "The Pacific Indian: A Re-Emerging Maritime Outlook," in *The India Way: Strategies for an Uncertain World* (New Delhi: Harper Collins, 2020), pp. 179-200.

Rajeswari Pillai Rajagopalan, "India's maritime strategy", in Anit Mukherjee and C. Raja Mohan (eds.) *India's Naval Strategy and Asian Security* (London: Routledge, 2016) pp. 13-36.

Additional Readings

Rahul Roy Chaudhary "India's Maritime Security" *India International Centre Quarterly*, Vol. 26, no. 1 (1999): 129-139

Vijay Sakhujia, "Maritime security order in Asia: a perspective from India" in Joachim Krause and Sebastian Bruns (eds.) *Routledge Handbook of Naval Strategy and Security* (London: Routledge, 2016) pp. 315-327

4.2 Internal Challenges

4.2.1 Naxalism/ Maoism

Essential Readings

P.V Ramana, "State Response to the Maoist Challenge: An Overview," in V.R. Raghavan (ed.), *The Naxal Threat: Causes, State Responses and Consequences* (New Delhi: Vij Books, 2011), pp. 71-94.

Additional Readings

E. N. Rammohan, "Rise of Naxalism, its implications for National Security and the way Forward," in V.R. Raghavan (ed.), *The Naxal Threat: Causes, State Responses and Consequences* (New Delhi: Vij Books, 2011), pp. 95-112.

Ramachandra Guha, "Adivasis, Naxalites and Indian Democracy" *Economic and Political Weekly* 42(32) (2007): 3305-3312

4.2.2 Separatist Movements (J&K/ Northeast)

Kashmir

Essential Readings

Navnita C. Behera, "India's Political Gambit" in *Demystifying Kashmir* (Brookings, 2006) pp. 30-72

Additional Readings

Rekha Chowdhry, "India's responses to the Kashmir Insurgency: A Holistic Perspective", in Moeed Yusuf (eds.) *Insurgency and counter-Insurgency in India: Through a Peacebuilding Lens* (United States Institutes of Peace, 2014) pp. 45-76.

V.G. Patankar, "Insurgency, Proxy War and Insurgency in Kashmir," in Sumit Ganguly and David P. Fidler (eds.), *India and Counterinsurgency: Lessons Learned* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2009), pp. 65-78.

Northeast

Essential Readings

Sanjib Baruah, "Regionalism and secessionism" in Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India* (Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 181-191

Additional Readings

Walter Ledweig, "Insights from the Northeast: Counterinsurgency in Nagaland and Mizoram", in Sumit Ganguly and David P. Fidler (eds.) *India and Counterinsurgency: Lessons Learned* (USA, Canada: Routledge, 2009) pp. 45-62

4.2.3 Cyber Security and Information Warfare

Essential Readings

Whagre Prateek & Shibani Mehta, "India's National Cybersecurity Policy Must Acknowledge Modern Realities" (Diplomat, 2019). <https://thedi diplomat.com/2019/12/indias-national-cybersecurity-policy-must-acknowledge-modern-realities/>

Martin C. Libicki, "The Convergence of Information Warfare". *Strategic Studies Quarterly*. 11(1), 49-65. https://www.airuniversity.af.edu/Portals/10/SSQ/documents/Volume-11_Issue-1/Libicki.pdf

Additional Readings

S, Datta, Cybersecurity, Internet governance and India's foreign policy: Historical antecedents (Internet Democracy Project 2016) <https://internetdemocracy.in/reports/cybersecurity-ig-ifp-saikat-datta>.

Mukerji, Amb (Retd) A. International Cooperation on Cyber Space: India's role. (Ministry of External Affairs, 2018). <https://www.mea.gov.in/distinguished-lectures-detail.htm?743>

Unit 5: India's Strategic Responses

5.1 Non-Alignment

Essential Readings

Rajen Harshe, "India's Non-Alignment: An Attempt at Conceptual Reconstruction," *Economic and Political Weekly*, 25:7-8, February 17-24, 1990, pp. 399-405.

Khilnani, S., Rajiv Kumar and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.) (2013). *Nonalignment 2.0: A Foreign & Strategic Policy for India in the 21st Century*. Penguin.

Additional Readings

P. Srivastava, "From Non-Alignment to Strategic Partnerships" *Non-Alignment Movement: Extending Frontiers* (New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, 2001) pp. 177-182.

C Rajamohan, "Beyond Non-Alignment" in *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's new Foreign Policy* (Viking, 2003) pp. 29-56

Pant, H.V., & Super, J.M. (2015). India's 'non-alignment' conundrum: a twentieth-century policy in a changing world. *International Affairs*, 91(4), 747-764.

5.2 Strategic Partnerships

Essential Readings

Rajiv Sikri, "India's Strategic Choices" in *Challenge & Strategy in Rethinking India's Foreign Policy* (Sage Publications, 2009) pp. 277-290

Ashley J. Tellis, "US-India Relations: The Struggle for an Enduring Partnership" in David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 481-494

Additional Readings

Teresita C. Schaffer & Howard B. Schaffer, "Indian Strategic Visions" *India at the Global High Table: The Quest for Regional Primacy & Strategic Autonomy* (Harper Collins India, 2016) pp. 60-81

C. Rajamohan, Chapter 6 on "Embracing America," in *Modi's World: Expanding India's Sphere of Influence*, New Delhi: Harper Collins, 2015.

5.3 Military Responses

Essential Readings

Dasgupta, Sunil and Stephen P. Cohen. "Is India ending its strategic restraint doctrine?", *Washington Quarterly* 34, no. 2 (2011). Taylor & Francis: 163-77.

Tarapore, Arzan. *The Army in Indian Military Strategy: Rethink Doctrine or Risk Irrelevance*. New Delhi: Carnegie India Working Paper, 2020: 1-22.

Additional Readings

Rajpal Budania, "India's Threat Perception and Policy Response" in *India's National Security Dilemmas: Pakistan Factor* (Indus Publishing Company, 2001) pp. 216-269

Singh, Sushant K. "Military as an instrument of India's foreign policy: An expanding footprint". In *The Routledge Handbook of Indian Defence Policy* (second edition) edited by Harsh V. Pant. New Delhi: Routledge, 2020.

Sumit Ganguly, "India's Defence Policy" in Niraja Gopal Jayal & Pratap Bhanu Mehta *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India* (Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 542-554.

5.4 Multilateral Alliances:

Essential Readings

David Malone "The evolution of Indian Multilateralism" in *Does the Elephant Dance: Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 249-273

Saran, Shyam (2013), *India and Multilateralism: A Practitioner's Perspective* in Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Bruce D. Jones (eds.), *Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order*, Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 43-56

Additional Readings

Teresita C. Schaffer & Howard B. Schaffer, "Multilateral Negotiations," *India at the Global High Table: The Quest for Regional Primacy & Strategic Autonomy* (Harper Collins India, 2016) pp. 213-247.

Sanjaya Baru, "The Economic Imperative for India's Multilateralism" in Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Bruce D. Jones (eds.) *Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order* (Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2013) pp. 75-92

Navroz K. Dubash and Lavanya Rajamani, "Multilateral Diplomacy on Climate Change," in David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 663-680.

Rajesh Rajagopalan, "Multilateralism in India's Nuclear Policy: A Questionable Default Option," in David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 650-662.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

Common Pool of GE courses for Sem-IV is at the end of the document

Category II

Political Science Courses for Undergraduate Programme of study with Political Science as one of the Core Disciplines (B.A. Programmes with Political Science as Major discipline)

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE (DSC-4A): Comparative Government and Politics

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Comparative Government and Politics MDSC-4A	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The purpose of this course is to equip students to understand government and politics through a comparative perspective. The course aims at familiarising students with the manner in which comparison is used as a method to understand the historical transformations in governmental forms, regime types, and political systems. It also hopes to make students understand the different modalities through which power circulates and resides in society and the distinct mechanisms through which consent is elicited from the people. The course is expected to bring to the students a thorough understanding of the historical contexts in which political systems and institutional structures take distinct forms and acquire features that distinguish them. The course hopes to bring out the specificities of these forms not just through historical signposts but also across different political cultures in the global North and South.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of the course, students would demonstrate:

- An in-depth understanding of nature and scope of comparative politics.
- Knowledge of regime forms as distinct from classification of political systems
- Knowledge of various kinds of electoral systems and party systems across countries
- An understanding of the manner in which power exists in society
- Analytical capacity to engage with contemporary debates on welfare, populism, and authoritarianism.

SYLLABUS OF MDSC-4A

UNIT – I (7 Hours)

The nature, scope and methods of comparative political analysis

UNIT – II (8 Hours)

Classifications of political systems

- (a) Parliamentary and Presidential
- (b) Federal and Unitary

UNIT – III (7 Hours)

Electoral Systems

First past the post, Proportional representation and Mixed systems

UNIT – IV (8 Hours)

Party Systems

Single-party, bi-party and multi-party systems

UNIT – V (7 Hours)

Structures of Power in Society

Classical elitist theory, power elites, pluralism and theory of ruling class

UNIT – VI (8 Hours)

Comparing Regimes

Democratic, Authoritarian, Welfare, Populism and Security Regimes

Essential/recommended readings

The nature, scope and methods of comparative political analysis

Bara, J. (2009) 'Methods for Comparative Analysis', in Bara, J. & Pennington, M. (eds.) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 40-65.

Blondel, J. (1996) 'Then and Now: Comparative Politics', *Political Studies*. Vol. 47, Issue 1, pp.152-160

Caramani, D. (2008) 'Introduction to Comparative Politics', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-23.

Mohanty, M. (1975) 'Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity', in *Teaching Politics*. Nos. 1 & 2, pp. 22-38.

Chandhoke, N. (1996) 'Limits of Comparative Political Analysis', *Economic and Political Weekly*. vol. 31, No. 4, (January 27), pp. PE 2-PE8.

Classifications of political systems

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. McCormick J. (2016) *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. (Tenth Edition). London: Palgrave MacMillan. Ch11. Sub-national government.

Newton, K. and Deth, Jan W. V. (2010) Presidential and Parliamentary Government (Ch 5) in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Patrick H O'Neil, Karl J Fields and Don Share, (2018 Edition), Models of Democracy: Parliamentary, Presidential and Semi-Presidential System, *Essentials of Comparative Politics with Cases*, pp. 150-156.

Robbins, J. W. (2011) 'Presidentialism Verses Parliamentarism', in Ishiyama, J. T. and Marijke, *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Saxena, Rekha (2011). Introduction. In R. Saxena (Ed.), *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models* (pp. xiii-xl), Foundations Book.

Electoral Systems

Evans, Jocelyn A.J. (2009) 'Electoral Systems', in Bara, J. and Pennington, M. (eds.) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 93-119.

Downs, W. M. (2011) 'Electoral Systems in Comparative Perspectives', in Ishiyama, J. T. And Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp.159-167.

Party Systems

Caramani, D. (2020) 'Party Systems', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Ch.13, pp. 231-251.

Choudhary, Sunil K. (2018), Theorizing Parties and Party Systems, in *The Changing Face of Parties and Party Systems, A Study of Israel and India*, Palgrave Macmillan.

Cole, A. (2011) 'Comparative Political Parties: Systems and Organizations', in Ishiyama, J.T. and Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp. 150-158.

Heywood, Andrew (2013) Parties and Party System, in Andrew Heywood, *Politics* (Fourth Edition), Palgrave.

Structures of Power in Society

Parry, Geraint. (1986) *Political Elites*, George Allen & Unwin, London.

Comparing Regimes

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. McCormick J. (2016) Ch 3- Democratic Rule and Ch.4- Authoritarian Rule. In *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. (Tenth Edition). London: Palgrave MacMillan.

Heywood, Andrew (2013) Governments, Systems and Regimes, in Andrew Heywood, *Politics* (Fourth Edition), Palgrave.

Anibal Perez Linan. (2020) 'Democracies', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Ch.5, pp. 86-102.

Lindstaedt N. (2020) Authoritarian Regimes, in D Caramani (ed.), *Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, Ch 6. Pp.103-115

Mudde Cas and Kaltwasser Cristóbal Rovira (2017), What is Populism (Ch 1), Populism around the world (Ch 2) in *Populism: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP.

Webb, E. (2011) 'Totalitarianism and Authoritarianism', in Ishiyama, J. T. and Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp. 249-257.

Busch, Andreas (2015), 'The Changing Architecture of the National Security State', in Stephan Leibfried, Evelyn Huber, Matthew Large, Jonah D. Levy and John D. Stephens (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Transformations of State*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Garland, David (2016), Ch 1, 6, 7 in *The Welfare State: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP.

Kesselman, M. (2007) *The Politics of Globalization*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, pp. 330- 339.

Aldrich, Richard J. (2009) The Security State, in Matthew Flinders, Andrew Gamble, Colin Hay, and Michael Kenny (Eds), *The Oxford Handbook of British Politics*, OUP.

Rosenzweig, Paul, (2016), Lecture 1- Security, Liberty, or Neither, and Lecture 4- Surveillance in America, in: *The Surveillance State, Big Data, Freedom, and You*, Course Guidebook, Teaching Company.

Mabee, B. (2009). The 'Security State' and the Evolution of Security Provision. in: *The Globalization of Security. New Security Challenges Series*. Palgrave Macmillan, London.

Additional Readings:

Bara, J & Pennington, M. (eds.). (2009) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage.

Caramani, D. (ed.). (2008) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. (2010) *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. (Eight Edition). London: Palgrave MacMillan.

Ishiyama, J.T. and Breuning, M. (eds.). (2011) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Newton, K. and Deth, Jan W. V. (2010) *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

O'Neil, P. (2009) *Essentials of Comparative Politics*. (Third Edition). New York: WW. Norton & Company, Inc.

Roy Macridis: *The Study of Comparative Government*, Random House 1966/'*The modern Political Regimes: Patterns and Institutions*', 1986.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE (DSC-4B): Public Institutions in India

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Public Institutions in India MDSC-4B	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The aim of this course is to familiarize students with institutions that are significant in the functioning of Indian democracy. It is designed to help students get a thorough understanding of the different functions performed by public institutions including maintaining law and order, eliciting accountability from the state, regulating the institutional space, and enhancing state accountability and its capacity to frame and implement social and economic policies. The purpose is to make students aware of the complex functions performed by the institutions of the state in contemporary contexts.

Learning outcomes

After completing this course, students will

- understand the design and performance of specific institutions
- become aware of the historical contexts in which institutions emerge
- develop the tools to understand the challenges faced by contemporary institutions
- acquire an understanding of what enhances institutional capacity of states

SYLLABUS OF MDSC-4B

UNIT – I (6 Hours)

Studying Public Institutions

UNIT – II (6 Hours)

Framing Public Policy

Niti Aayog

UNIT – III (6 Hours)

Conducting Elections

Election Commission of India (ECI)

UNIT – IV (6 Hours)

Securing Citizens

The Police

UNIT – V (7 Hours)

Ensuring Rights

National Human Rights Commission of India (NHRC)

UNIT – VI (7 Hours)

Regulatory Institutions

Reserve Bank of India (RBI)

UNIT – VII (7 Hours)

Transparency and Accountability

Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG)

Central Vigilance Commissioner (CVC)

Essential/recommended readings

Unit wise reading list

1. Studying Public Institutions

D. Kapur, P. B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav eds. (2017), *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, [Introduction, pp. 1-32].

D. Kapur and P. B. Mehta eds. (2005), *Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press [Introduction, pp. 1-27].

2. Framing Public Policy: Niti Aayog

A. Rajan, (2016), 'The Institutional Identity of India's Niti Aayog', *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, Vol.LXII, No.1, January-March 2016, pp.111-117.

S. Mehrotra and S. Guichard eds. (2020), *Planning in the 20th Century and Beyond: India's Planning Commission and the Niti Aayog*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, [S. Guichard and S. Mehrotra, 'Planning for a 21st Century India' (Chapter One: pp. 1-22); P. Sen, 'Plan, but Do Not Over-plan: Lessons for Niti Aayog' (Chapter 13: pp. 264-282); S. Mehrotra,

'Why Does India Need a Central Planning Institution in the 21st Century' (Chapter 14: pp.283-217)

3. Conducting Elections: Election Commission of India

E. Sridharan and M. Vaishnav (2017), 'Election Commission of India', in D. Kapur, P.B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav (eds.) *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 417-463.

U.K. Singh and A. Roy (2018), 'Regulating the Electoral Domain: The Election Commission of India', *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 17 August 2018.

S. Kumar (2022), *Elections in India: An Overview*, Routledge, London and New York.

U. Singh and A. Roy (2019), *Election Commission of India: Institutionalising Democratic Uncertainties*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

4. Securing Citizens: The Police

A. Verma, (2005), 'The Police in India', in D. Kapur and P. B. Mehta eds., *Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 194-257.

A. Verma, (2007), 'Police Agencies and Coercive Power', in S. Ganguli, L. Diamond and M. F. Plattner eds., *The State of India's Democracy*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, pp.121-142.

R. K. Raghavan (2000), 'The India Police: Expectations of a Democratic Polity', in F. R. Frankel, Z. Hasan, R. Bhargava and B. Arora eds., *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 288-313.

B. Jauregui, (2017), *Provisional Authority: Public, Order, and Security in India*, Ranikhet, Permanent Black.

Second Administration Reforms Commission, (2007), 'Public Order' (Fifth Report), Delhi, ARC, Government of India.

5. Ensuring Rights: NHRC

S. Sen, (2018) *National Human Rights Commission*, Delhi, Aakaar Books.

U. K. Singh, (2018) 'The 'Inside-Outside' Body: National Human Rights Commission of India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. LIII, No. 5, 2018.

S. Cardenas (2014), *Chains of Justice*, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press.

Asian NGO Network on National Human Rights Institutions, (2019), Mission Report on the Performance of National Human Rights Commission of India, Bangkok and Geneva, Forum-Asia.

6. Regulatory Institutions: RBI

E. D'Souza, (2005), 'Reserve Bank of India: The Way Forward', in Devesh Kapur, Pratap Bhanu Mehta and Milan Vaishnav eds., *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 139-179.

D. Khatkhate, (2005), 'Reserve Bank of India: A Study in the Separation and Attrition of Powers', in Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta eds., *Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.320-350.

7. Public Accountability: CAG, CVC

E. Sridharan (2017), 'Institutions of Internal Accountability', in D. Kapur, P.B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav eds., *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.269-296.

A. Mukhopadhyay, (2017) 'Foregrounding Financial Accountability in Governance', in D. Kapur, P. B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav eds., *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.297-338.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

Category III

Political Science Courses for Undergraduate Programme of study with Political Science as one of the Core Disciplines (B.A. Programmes with Political Science as non-Major or Minor discipline)

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE (DSC-4A): Comparative Government and Politics

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Comparative Government and Politics MDSC-4A	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The purpose of this course is to equip students to understand government and politics through a comparative perspective. The course aims at familiarising students with the manner in which comparison is used as a method to understand the historical transformations in governmental forms, regime types, and political systems. It also hopes to make students understand the different modalities through which power circulates and resides in society and the distinct mechanisms through which consent is elicited from the people. The course is expected to bring to the students a thorough understanding of the historical contexts in which political systems and institutional structures take distinct forms and acquire features that distinguish them. The course hopes to bring out the specificities of these forms not just through historical signposts but also across different political cultures in the global North and South.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of the course, students would demonstrate:

- An in-depth understanding of nature and scope of comparative politics.
- Knowledge of regime forms as distinct from classification of political systems
- Knowledge of various kinds of electoral systems and party systems across countries
- An understanding of the manner in which power exists in society
- Analytical capacity to engage with contemporary debates on welfare, populism, and authoritarianism.

SYLLABUS OF MDSC-4A

UNIT – I (7 Hours)

The nature, scope and methods of comparative political analysis

UNIT – II (8 Hours)

Classifications of political systems

- (a) Parliamentary and Presidential
- (b) Federal and Unitary

UNIT – III (7 Hours)

Electoral Systems

First past the post, Proportional representation and Mixed systems

UNIT – IV (8 Hours)

Party Systems

Single-party, bi-party and multi-party systems

UNIT – V (7 Hours)

Structures of Power in Society

Classical elitist theory, power elites, pluralism and theory of ruling class

UNIT – VI (8 Hours)

Comparing Regimes

Democratic, Authoritarian, Welfare, Populism and Security Regimes

Essential/recommended readings

The nature, scope and methods of comparative political analysis

Bara, J. (2009) 'Methods for Comparative Analysis', in Bara, J. & Pennington, M. (eds.) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 40-65.

Blondel, J. (1996) 'Then and Now: Comparative Politics', *Political Studies*. Vol. 47, Issue 1, pp.152-160

Caramani, D. (2008) 'Introduction to Comparative Politics', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-23.

Mohanty, M. (1975) 'Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity', in *Teaching Politics*. Nos. 1 & 2, pp. 22-38.

Chandhoke, N. (1996) 'Limits of Comparative Political Analysis', *Economic and Political Weekly*. vol. 31, No. 4, (January 27), pp. PE 2-PE8.

Classifications of political systems

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. McCormick J. (2016) *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. (Tenth Edition). London: Palgrave MacMillan. Ch11. Sub-national government.

Newton, K. and Deth, Jan W. V. (2010) Presidential and Parliamentary Government (Ch 5) in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Patrick H O'Neil, Karl J Fields and Don Share, (2018 Edition), Models of Democracy: Parliamentary, Presidential and Semi-Presidential System, *Essentials of Comparative Politics with Cases*, pp. 150-156.

Robbins, J. W. (2011) 'Presidentialism Verses Parliamentarism', in Ishiyama, J. T. and Marijke, *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Saxena, Rekha (2011). Introduction. In R. Saxena (Ed.), *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models* (pp. xiii-xl), Foundations Book.

Electoral Systems

Evans, Jocelyn A.J. (2009) 'Electoral Systems', in Bara, J. and Pennington, M. (eds.) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 93-119.

Downs, W. M. (2011) 'Electoral Systems in Comparative Perspectives', in Ishiyama, J. T. And Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp.159-167.

Party Systems

Caramani, D. (2020) 'Party Systems', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Ch.13, pp. 231-251.

Choudhary, Sunil K. (2018), Theorizing Parties and Party Systems, in *The Changing Face of Parties and Party Systems, A Study of Israel and India*, Palgrave Macmillan.

Cole, A. (2011) 'Comparative Political Parties: Systems and Organizations', in Ishiyama, J.T. and Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp. 150-158.

Heywood, Andrew (2013) Parties and Party System, in Andrew Heywood, *Politics* (Fourth Edition), Palgrave.

Structures of Power in Society

Parry, Geraint. (1986) *Political Elites*, George Allen & Unwin, London.

Comparing Regimes

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. McCormick J. (2016) Ch 3- Democratic Rule and Ch.4- Authoritarian Rule. In *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. (Tenth Edition). London: Palgrave MacMillan.

Heywood, Andrew (2013) Governments, Systems and Regimes, in Andrew Heywood, *Politics* (Fourth Edition), Palgrave.

Anibal Perez Linan. (2020) 'Democracies', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Ch.5, pp. 86-102.

Lindstaedt N. (2020) Authoritarian Regimes, in D Caramani (ed.), *Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, Ch 6. Pp.103-115

Mudde Cas and Kaltwasser Cristóbal Rovira (2017), What is Populism (Ch 1), Populism around the world (Ch 2) in *Populism: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP.

Webb, E. (2011) 'Totalitarianism and Authoritarianism', in Ishiyama, J. T. and Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp. 249-257.

Busch, Andreas (2015), 'The Changing Architecture of the National Security State', in Stephan Leibfried, Evelyn Huber, Matthew Large, Jonah D. Levy and John D. Stephens (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Transformations of State*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Garland, David (2016), Ch 1, 6, 7 in *The Welfare State: A Very Short Introduction*, OUP.

Kesselman, M. (2007) *The Politics of Globalization*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, pp. 330- 339.

Aldrich, Richard J. (2009) The Security State, in Matthew Flinders, Andrew Gamble, Colin Hay, and Michael Kenny (Eds), *The Oxford Handbook of British Politics*, OUP.

Rosenzweig, Paul, (2016), Lecture 1- Security, Liberty, or Neither, and Lecture 4- Surveillance in America, in: *The Surveillance State, Big Data, Freedom, and You*, Course Guidebook, Teaching Company.

Mabee, B. (2009). The 'Security State' and the Evolution of Security Provision. in: *The Globalization of Security. New Security Challenges Series*. Palgrave Macmillan, London.

Additional Readings:

Bara, J & Pennington, M. (eds.). (2009) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage.

Caramani, D. (ed.). (2008) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. (2010) *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. (Eight Edition). London: Palgrave MacMillan.

Ishiyama, J.T. and Breuning, M. (eds.). (2011) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Newton, K. and Deth, Jan W. V. (2010) *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

O'Neil, P. (2009) *Essentials of Comparative Politics*. (Third Edition). New York: WW. Norton & Company, Inc.

Roy Macridis: *The Study of Comparative Government*, Random House 1966/'*The modern Political Regimes: Patterns and Institutions*', 1986.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Courses for Sem – IV [Category II and III – Multidisciplinary]

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 2a: Gandhi and the Contemporary World

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Gandhi and the Contemporary World MDSE-2a	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The Course has been designed to acquaint student with the core foundations of Gandhi's thoughts, methods and his position on key important issues of national and global concern. These issues range from the social, political, cultural to religious and economic questions which engaged the intellectual minds in his times and even today. As a celebrated champion of non-violent struggle Gandhi is anonym for fight against injustice, discrimination and unfair treatments.

Learning outcomes

After reading this module the student will be able to answer:

- What are the core principles of Gandhian thought on which he scrutinizes all actions?
- How Gandhi applied those principles in shaping his positions on social, political, economic and religious questions?
- The students will be able to answer how Gandhi presented the critique of the Western Civilization.
- The students will be able to know the position of Gandhi on key questions of contemporary debates in India like Religious conversion, protection of cow, language issue and Hinduism.
- The student will be able to know how Gandhi's use of the term Swadeshi does not just limit to economic aspects but all gametes of national life.

SYLLABUS OF MDSE-2a

UNIT – I (12 Hours)

Truth and Non-violence

UNIT – II (8 Hours)

Gandhian Thought: Theory and Action

- a. Theory of Satyagraha
- b. Satyagraha in Action: Peasant Satyagraha, Temple Entry and Critique of Caste, Social Harmony and Communal Unity

UNIT – III (9 Hours)

Gandhi on Modern Civilization and Ethics of Development

- a. Conception of Modern Civilization and Alternative Modernity
- b. Critique of Development

UNIT – IV (8 Hours)

Gandhi and the Idea of Political

- a. Swaraj
- b. Swadeshi

UNIT – V (8 Hours)

Gandhi's views on

- a. Hinduism
- b. Religious Conversion
- c. Cow Protection
- d. Language Questions

Essential/recommended readings

Unit 1

Bilgrami, Akeel (2003) Gandhi, The Philosopher, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 38 (39), pp- (4159-416).

Veeravalli, Anuradha. (2014). Gandhi in political theory: Truth, law and experiment Ashgate, Farnham, UK and Burlington, USA.

Godrej Farah (2006). Nonviolence and Gandhi's Truth: A Method for Moral and Political Arbitration. The Review of Politics 68 pp- 287-317. USA. University of Notre Dame.

Allen, Douglas ((2007). 'Mahatma Gandhi on Violence and Peace Education'. Philosophy, East and West 57 (3):290-310.

Unit 2

Diwakar, R. R. (1969). Saga of Satyagraha. New Delhi: Gandhi Peace Foundation

Nayar, Sushila (1951,1989). Mahatma Gandhi, Volume IV, Satyagraha at Work. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House.

Pyarelal & Sushila Nayar (1965), 1986 Gandhi - Birth of Satyagraha: From Petitioning to Passive Resistance, Vol.3. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House.

P. Rao (2009) 'Gandhi, Untouchability and the Postcolonial Predicament: A Note'. Social Scientist. Vol.37(1/2). Pp.64-70.

B. Parekh,(1999)'Discourse on Unsociability', in Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse, New Delhi: Sage Publication

Unit 3

B. Parekh (1997) 'The Critique of Modernity', in Gandhi: A Brief Insight, Delhi: Sterling Publishing Company, pp. 63-74.

K. Ishii (2001) 'The Socio-economic Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi: As an Origin of Alternative'

Unit 4

D. Dalton (1996) 'Swaraj: Gandhi's Idea of Freedom' in Mahatma Gandhi: Selected Political Writings, USA: Hackett Publishing, pp. 95-148.

Ragi, Sangit K. (2022), RSS and Gandhi: The Idea of India, New Delhi: Sage [On Swadeshi: pp. 221-250]

R. Ramashray (1984) 'Liberty Versus Liberation', in Self and Society: A Study in Gandhian Thought, New Delhi: Sage Publication.

Kumar, Sanjeev (ed) (2020). 'Understanding Gandhi: Why Gandhi Matters Today 'in Gandhi and the Contemporary World. Oxon & New York: Routledge.PP-1-23.

Unit 5

Gandhi, Mahatma. (1994). What is Hinduism. National Book Trust, New Delhi,

Ragi, Sangit K. (2022), RSS and Gandhi: The Idea of India, New Delhi: Sage [On Hinduism: pp. 42-74; On Religious Conversion: pp. 75-114; On Cow Protection: 193-220; On Language Questions: pp. 160-192]

Mehta, Sandhya. (2002). Gandhiji On Religious Conversion Selected and Compiled, 1st Edition. Mumbai. Mani Bhavan Gandhi Sangrahalaya.

Gandhi (M.K.) . (1955), My Religion. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Trust.

Bilgrami, Akeel (2011), Gandhi's Religion and Its relation to his Politics. In: Brown, Judith M. and Parel, Anthony (ed.): The Cambridge Companion to Gandhi. Cambridge University Press, 93–116

S Radhakrishnan (2007): "Gandhi's Religion and Politics," in S Radhakrishnan (ed), Mahatma Gandhi: Essays and Reflections, Mumbai: Jaico Publication House.

D. Hardiman (2003) 'Fighting Religious Hatreds', in Gandhi in His Time and Ours. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 2b: India's National Security: Major Challenges and Strategic Thinking

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
India's National Security: Major Challenges and Strategic Thinking MDSE-2b	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

This course aims to link India's internal and external security challenges with its long term strategic thinking, approach and responses to the same. It introduces the historical dimensions of India's security challenges and the policy responses to students before equipping them with tools to conceptually analysing these. The course then discusses the

intellectual foundations of India's strategic thinking drawn from both classical texts and past practices. Students will also learn about the major contemporary debates on India's strategic culture. The course will engage students in understanding both internal and external dimensions of India's major security challenges. Some of the key external challenges, it focuses on, include India's securitized borders, maritime security threats, nuclearization, and terrorism. In the internal realm, issues pertaining to Jammu & Kashmir, the North-east, Naxalism, along with cyber and information warfare have been discussed. The final component of the course introduces the students to an array of India's strategic responses ranging from non-alignment, forging strategic partnerships and military responses to pursuing multilateral strategies in the contemporary world.

Learning outcomes

At the end of the course, students would acquire the ability to:

- Understand the ways in which, the security threats to India have evolved historically and how have these been met.
- Appreciate the intellectual and historical foundations of Indian strategic thinking.
- Develop a nuanced understanding of India's strategic culture.
- Learn about India's internal and external security threats in its multifarious dimensions.
- Understand how has India evolved a whole array of strategic responses such as nonalignment, forging strategic partnerships and bilateral as well as multilateral partnerships to address diverse challenges it faces.

SYLLABUS OF MDSE-2b

UNIT – I (7 Hours)

Understanding India's National Security

- 1.1 India's Security Policy: A Historical Perspective
- 1.2 Contemporary Dimensions of India's National Security Framework
- 1.3 Conceptualizing India's National Security

UNIT – II (9 Hours)

Intellectual Foundations of India's Strategic Thinking

- 2.1 Textual Traditions: Ramayana & Mahabharata
- 2.2 Kautilya
- 2.3 Non-Textual Conceptualizations: Swaraj, Martial Culture

UNIT – III (7 Hours)

India's strategic culture

- 3.1 Evolution and conceptualization
- 3.2 Contemporary Trends

UNIT – IV (13 Hours)

India's National Security Challenges

4.1 External Challenges

- 4.1.1 India's Neighbourhood (Cross-border terrorism, securitised borders, water sharing conflicts and nuclearization)
- 4.1.2 Maritime Security

4.2 Internal Challenges

- 4.2.1 Maoism/Naxalist Challenge
- 4.2.2 Separatist Movements (J&K and the Northeast)

4.2.3 Cyber Warfare

UNIT – V (9 Hours)

India's Strategic Responses

- 5.1 Non-Alignment
- 5.2 Strategic Partnerships
- 5.3 Military Responses
- 5.4 Multilateral Alliances

Essential/recommended readings

Unit wise reading list

Unit 1: Understanding India's National Security

1.1 India's Security Policy: A Historical Perspective

Essential Readings

Raju G C Thomas, "The Strategic Environment and Defence Policies" in *Indian Security Policy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986) pp. 10-49

Sanjay Chaturvedi, "Indian Geopolitics: 'Nation-State' and the Colonial Legacy" in Kanti Bajpai and Siddharth Mallavarapu (eds.) *International Relations in India: Theorising the Region and Nation* (Orient Longman, 2005) pp. 238-281

Additional Readings

David Malone, "History: A Vital Foundation of India's International Relations" in *Does the Elephant Dance: Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 19-46

Shyam Saran, "Sources of India's World View" in *How India Sees the World: Kautilya to the 21st Century* (Juggernaut, 2018) pp. 9-24

Shivshankar Menon, "The Stage and Inheritance" in *India and Asian Geopolitics: The Past, Present* (The Brookings Institutions, 2021) pp. 11-36

Sumit Ganguly, "India's National Security" in David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 145-159

L.P. Singh, "Learning the Lessons of History" in Brahma Chellaney (eds.) *Securing India's Future in the New Millennium* (Orient Longman, 1999) pp. 1-22

Harsh Pant and Kartik Bommakanti, "India's national security: challenges and dilemmas", *International Affairs*, 95 (4) (2019):835-857.

1.2 Contemporary Dimensions of India's National Security Framework

Essential Readings

Kanti Bajpai "India: Modified Structuralism" in Muthaiah Alagappa (eds.) *Asian Security Practice* (Stanford University Press, 1998) pp. 157-197

Additional Readings

Arvind Gupta, "National Security Environment" and "Non-traditional Security Issues in National Security" in *How India Manages its National Security* (Penguin Random House, 2018).

Rohan Mukherjee & David M. Malone, "Indian Foreign policy and Contemporary Security Challenges", *International Affairs*, Volume 87 (1), pp. 87-104 (2011)

1.3 Conceptualizing India's National Security

Essential Readings

Anshuman Behera and Areeba Ahsanat Moazzam, "India's National Security Discourse: A Conceptual Introduction", in Anshuman Behera & Sitakanta Mishra (eds.), *Varying Dimensions of India's National Security* (Springer 2022) pp. 3-18

P. S. Raghavan, "National Security Determinants of Foreign Policy", in Arvind Gupta and Anil Wadhwa (Ed.), *India's Foreign Policy: Surviving in a Turbulent World*, New Delhi: (Sage Publications, 2020) pp. 34-44

Additional Readings

Arvind Gupta, "How Good is India's National Security System?" in *How India Manages its National Security* (Penguin Random House, 2018)

David M. Malone, "India's Contemporary Security Challenges: More Internal than External?" in *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 47-74

Unit 2: Intellectual Foundations of India's Strategic Thinking

2.1 Textual Traditions: Ramayana and Mahabharata

Essential Readings

Swarna Rajagopalan, "Grand Strategic Thought in the Ramayana and Mahabharata" in Kanti Bajpai, Saira Basit and V. Krishnappa (eds) *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2014) pp. 31-62

Additional Readings

Amrita Narlikar and Aruna Narlikar, "India's Negotiation Strategy: The Heroism of Haed Bargaining?" in *Bargaining with a Rising India: Lessons from the Mahabharata* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014) pp. 24-71.

Sharad Patil, "Myth and Reality of Ramayana and Mahabharata", *Social Scientist*, Vol.4, No. 8 (1976): 68-72.

2.2 Kautilya

Essential Readings

Subrata K. Mitra, "Kautilya and the Strategic Culture of India" in Subrata K. Mitra and Michael Liebig (eds.) *Kautilya's Arthashastra: An Intellectual Portrait* (Nomos, 2016) pp. 288-316

Additional Readings

Rashed Uz Zaman, "Kautilya: The Indian Strategic Thinker and Indian Strategic Culture", *Comparative Strategy*, Volume 25, No. 3 (2006) 231-247

George Modelski, "Kautilya: Foreign Policy and International System in the Ancient Hindu World", *The American Political Science Review*, Vol-58, No-3 (Sept., 1964). pp. 549-560.

2.3 Non-Textual Conceptualizations: Swaraj, Martial Culture

Essential Readings

Arpita Anand, 'A 'Regional' Intervention in the Debate on India's Strategic Culture: Maratha Statecraft in *Agyapatra*,' *Journal of Defence Studies*, 15:3, July-September 2021. Available at: <https://idsa.in/jds/a-regional-intervention-in-the-debate-on-indias-strategic-culture-aanant>

Jayashree Vivekanandan, "Strategy, Legitimacy and the Imperium: Framing the Mughal Strategic Discourse," in Kanti Bajpai, Saira Basit and V. Krishnappa (eds.) *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2014) pp. 63-85.

Unit 3: India's strategic culture (4 Lectures)

3.1. Evolution and conceptualization

Essential Readings

Kanti Bajpai and Amitabh Mattoo "Introduction" in *Kanti Bajpai, Amitabh Mattoo and George Tanham (eds.) Securing India: Strategic Thought and Practice* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1996) pp. 15-27

Jaswant Singh, "Strategic Culture" in *Defending India* (New Delhi: Palgrave Macmillan, 1999) pp. 1-60

3.2 Contemporary Trends

Essential Readings

Michael Liebig, 'Interrogating 'Hyphenated Cultures': India's Strategic Culture and Intelligence Culture', *Journal of Defence Studies*, 15:3, July-September 2021. Available at: <https://idsa.in/jds/interrogating-hyphenated-cultures-mliebig>

Amrita Narlikar, "Peculiar Chauvinism or Strategic Calculation? Explaining the Negotiating Strategy of a Rising India", in *International Affairs*, Vol. 82 (1) (2006): 59-76

Additional Readings

George K. Tanham, "Indian Strategic Thought: An Interpretive Essay" in *Kanti Bajpai, Amitabh Mattoo and George Tanham (eds.) Securing India: Strategic Thought and Practice* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1996) pp. 28-111

George K. Tanham, "Indian Strategy in Flux?" in *Kanti Bajpai, Amitabh Mattoo and George Tanham (eds.) Securing India: Strategic Thought and Practice* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1996) pp. 112-139

Unit 4: India's National Security Challenges

4.2 External Challenges:

4.1.1 India's Neighborhood

S. Muni, 'Problem Areas in India's Neighbourhood Policy', *South Asian Survey*, Vol. 10 (2) (2003): 185-196.

v. Cross-Border terrorism:

Essential Readings

Sanjeev Kumar HM, Chp 3 in *The India-Pakistan Sub-conventional War: Democracy and Peace in South Asia* (New Delhi: Sage, 2022), pp. 162-192.

Additional Readings

K. Santhanam, "Sources of Terror: India" in *South Asia Post-9/11: Searching for stability* (Observer Research Foundation, 2003), pp. 31-35

S.D. Muni "Introduction" in *Responding to Terrorism in South Asia* (Manohar, 2006) pp. 11-29

vi. Securitised Borders

Essential Readings

Shyam Saran, "The Pakistan Puzzle" in *How India Sees the World: Kautilya to the 21st Century* (Juggernaut, 2018) pp. 77-106

Alka Acharya, "China" in Kanti Bajpai and Harsh Pant (eds.) *India's Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2013) pp. 356-369

Additional Readings

Shyam Saran, "The India-China Border Dispute and After" in *How India Sees the World: Kautilya to the 21st Century* (Juggernaut, 2018) pp. 123-149

Shiv Shankar Menon, "India and China" in *India and Asian Geopolitics: The Past, Present* (The Brookings Institution, 2021) pp. 317-339

Tanvi Madan, "China in Three Avatars in Kanti Bajpai, Saira Basit and V. Krishnappa (eds.) *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases* (New Delhi: Rutledge, 2014) pp. 308-359

Bharat Karnad, "An Elephant with a Small Footprint: The Realist Roots of India's Strategic Thought and Policies" in Kanti Bajpai, Saira Basit and V. Krishnappa (eds.) *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases* (New Delhi: Rutledge, 2014) pp. 200-233

vii. Water Sharing

Essential Readings

Brahma Chellaney, "Water: The latest India-Pak Battle Line" in *Water: Asia's New Battleground* (Georgetown University Press, 2011) pp. 286-296.

Medha Bisht, "From the edges of borders: reflections on water diplomacy in South Asia" *Water Policy* 21 (2019): 1123–1138

Jonathan Holslag, "Assessing the Sino-Indian Water Dispute," *Journal of International Affairs*, 64:2, Spring/Summer 2011, pp. 19-35.

Additional Readings

K. Warikoo, "Perspectives of Indus Waters treaty" in Ranabir Samaddar and Helmut Reifeld (eds.) *Peace as Process: Reconciliation and conflict Resolution in South Asia* (Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 2001) pp. 281-298

Brahma Chellaney, "Nepal and Bhutan as Subregional Energy Hub" in *Water: Asia's New Battleground* (Georgetown University Press, 2011) pp. 281-286

Brahma Chellaney, "Exploiting the Riparian Advantage: A key test case" in *Water: Asia's New Battleground* (Georgetown University Press, 2011) pp. 141-197 (Includes Bangladesh)

viii. Nuclearization

Essential Readings

Ashley J. Tellis, *India's Emerging Nuclear Doctrine: Exemplifying the Lessons of Nuclear revolution*, *NBR Analysis*, 12:2, May 2001, pp. 1-16; 103-110.

Sundaram, K. and MV Ramana. "India and the policy of no first use of nuclear weapons." *Journal of Peace and Nuclear Disarmament* 1, no. 1 (2018). Taylor & Francis: 152-68.

Additional Readings

Bharat Karnad, "New Attractions of the Bomb: The Nuclearized Twenty-First Century World" in *India's Nuclear Policy* (Praeger Security International, 2008) pp. 5-34

Rajesh Basrur, "India and China: A managed nuclear rivalry?" *Washington Quarterly*, 42, no. 3 (2019). Taylor & Francis: 151-70.

Harsh V. Pant and Yogesh Joshi, *Indian Nuclear Policy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2018.

Vipin Narang, "Introduction" in *Seeking the Bomb: Strategies of Nuclear Proliferation* (Princeton University Press, 2022) pp. 1-14

4.1.2 Maritime Security

Essential Readings

S. Jaishankar, Chapter 8, "The Pacific Indian: A Re-Emerging Maritime Outlook," in *The India Way: Strategies for an Uncertain World* (New Delhi: Harper Collins, 2020), pp. 179-200.

Rajeswari Pillai Rajagopalan, "India's maritime strategy", in Anit Mukherjee and C. Raja Mohan (eds.) *India's Naval Strategy and Asian Security* (London: Routledge, 2016) pp. 13-36.

Additional Readings

Rahul Roy Chaudhary "India's Maritime Security" *India International Centre Quarterly*, Vol. 26, no. 1 (1999): 129-139

Vijay Sakhujia, "Maritime security order in Asia: a perspective from India" in Joachim Krause and Sebastian Bruns (eds.) *Routledge Handbook of Naval Strategy and Security* (London: Routledge, 2016) pp. 315-327

4.2 Internal Challenges

4.2.1 Naxalism/ Maoism

Essential Readings

P.V Ramana, "State Response to the Maoist Challenge: An Overview," in V.R. Raghavan (ed.), *The Naxal Threat: Causes, State Responses and Consequences* (New Delhi: Vij Books, 2011), pp. 71-94.

Additional Readings

E. N. Rammohan, "Rise of Naxalism, its implications for National Security and the way Forward," in V.R. Raghavan (ed.), *The Naxal Threat: Causes, State Responses and Consequences* (New Delhi: Vij Books, 2011), pp. 95-112.

Ramachandra Guha, "Adivasis, Naxalites and Indian Democracy" *Economic and Political Weekly* 42(32) (2007): 3305-3312

4.2.2 Separatist Movements (J&K/ Northeast)

Kashmir

Essential Readings

Navnita C. Behera, "India's Political Gambit" in *Demystifying Kashmir* (Brookings, 2006) pp. 30-72

Additional Readings

Rekha Chowdhry, "India's responses to the Kashmir Insurgency: A Holistic Perspective", in Moeed Yusuf (eds.) *Insurgency and counter-Insurgency in India: Through a Peacebuilding Lens* (United States Institutes of Peace, 2014) pp. 45-76.

V.G. Patankar, "Insurgency, Proxy War and Insurgency in Kashmir," in Sumit Ganguly and David P. Fidler (eds.), *India and Counterinsurgency: Lessons Learned* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2009), pp. 65-78.

Northeast

Essential Readings

Sanjib Baruah, "Regionalism and secessionism" in Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India* (Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 181-191

Additional Readings

Walter Ledweig, "Insights from the Northeast: Counterinsurgency in Nagaland and Mizoram", in Sumit Ganguly and David P. Fidler (eds.) *India and Counterinsurgency: Lessons Learned* (USA, Canada: Routledge, 2009) pp. 45-62

4.2.3 Cyber Security and Information Warfare

Essential Readings

Whagre Prateek & Shibani Mehta, "India's National Cybersecurity Policy Must Acknowledge Modern Realities" (Diplomat, 2019). <https://thedi diplomat.com/2019/12/indias-national-cybersecurity-policy-must-acknowledge-modern-realities/>

Martin C. Libicki, "The Convergence of Information Warfare". *Strategic Studies Quarterly*. 11(1), 49-65. https://www.airuniversity.af.edu/Portals/10/SSQ/documents/Volume-11_Issue-1/Libicki.pdf

Additional Readings

S, Datta, Cybersecurity, Internet governance and India's foreign policy: Historical antecedents (Internet Democracy Project 2016) <https://internetdemocracy.in/reports/cybersecurity-ig-ifp-saikat-datta>.

Mukerji, Amb (Retd) A. International Cooperation on Cyber Space: India's role. (Ministry of External Affairs, 2018). <https://www.mea.gov.in/distinguished-lectures-detail.htm?743>

Unit 5: India's Strategic Responses

5.1 Non-Alignment

Essential Readings

Rajen Harshe, "India's Non-Alignment: An Attempt at Conceptual Reconstruction," *Economic and Political Weekly*, 25:7-8, February 17-24, 1990, pp. 399-405.

Khilnani, S., Rajiv Kumar and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.) (2013). *Nonalignment 2.0: A Foreign & Strategic Policy for India in the 21st Century*. Penguin.

Additional Readings

P. Srivastava, "From Non-Alignment to Strategic Partnerships" *Non-Alignment Movement: Extending Frontiers* (New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, 2001) pp. 177-182.

C Rajamohan, "Beyond Non-Alignment" in *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's new Foreign Policy* (Viking, 2003) pp. 29-56

Pant, H.V., & Super, J.M. (2015). India's 'non-alignment' conundrum: a twentieth-century policy in a changing world. *International Affairs*, 91(4), 747-764.

5.2 Strategic Partnerships

Essential Readings

Rajiv Sikri, "India's Strategic Choices" in *Challenge & Strategy in Rethinking India's Foreign Policy* (Sage Publications, 2009) pp. 277-290

Ashley J. Tellis, "US-India Relations: The Struggle for an Enduring Partnership" in David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 481-494

Additional Readings

Teresita C. Schaffer & Howard B. Schaffer, "Indian Strategic Visions" *India at the Global High Table: The Quest for Regional Primacy & Strategic Autonomy* (Harper Collins India, 2016) pp. 60-81

C. Rajamohan, Chapter 6 on "Embracing America," in *Modi's World: Expanding India's Sphere of Influence*, New Delhi: Harper Collins, 2015.

5.3 Military Responses

Essential Readings

Dasgupta, Sunil and Stephen P. Cohen. "Is India ending its strategic restraint doctrine?", *Washington Quarterly* 34, no. 2 (2011). Taylor & Francis: 163-77.

Tarapore, Arzan. *The Army in Indian Military Strategy: Rethink Doctrine or Risk Irrelevance*. New Delhi: Carnegie India Working Paper, 2020: 1-22.

Additional Readings

Rajpal Budania, "India's Threat Perception and Policy Response" in *India's National Security Dilemmas: Pakistan Factor* (Indus Publishing Company, 2001) pp. 216-269

Singh, Sushant K. "Military as an instrument of India's foreign policy: An expanding footprint". In *The Routledge Handbook of Indian Defence Policy* (second edition) edited by Harsh V. Pant. New Delhi: Routledge, 2020.

Sumit Ganguly, "India's Defence Policy" in Niraja Gopal Jayal & Pratap Bhanu Mehta *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India* (Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 542-554.

5.4 Multilateral Alliances:

Essential Readings

David Malone "The evolution of Indian Multilateralism" in *Does the Elephant Dance: Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 249-273

Saran, Shyam (2013), *India and Multilateralism: A Practitioner's Perspective* in Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Bruce D. Jones (eds.), *Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order*, Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 43-56

Additional Readings

Teresita C. Schaffer & Howard B. Schaffer, "Multilateral Negotiations," *India at the Global High Table: The Quest for Regional Primacy & Strategic Autonomy* (Harper Collins India, 2016) pp. 213-247.

Sanjaya Baru, "The Economic Imperative for India's Multilateralism" in Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Bruce D. Jones (eds.) *Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order* (Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2013) pp. 75-92

Navroz K. Dubash and Lavanya Rajamani, "Multilateral Diplomacy on Climate Change," in David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 663-680.

Rajesh Rajagopalan, "Multilateralism in India's Nuclear Policy: A Questionable Default Option," in David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan, and Srinath Raghavan (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 650-662.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

COMMON POOL OF GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE) COURSES OFFERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-1): Ideas in Indian Political Thought

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course	Department offering the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice			
Ideas in Indian Political Thought GE-1	4	3	1	-	NA	NA	Political Science

Learning Objectives

This paper is designed for students who are from other disciplines and wish to have a basic understanding of the various themes that has shaped Indian society and politics. It revolves around key concepts based on original texts which would help the students to critically engage with the ideas.

Learning outcomes

After completion of this course, students will be able to

- answer about the nature and form of statecraft that existed in Ancient India.
- explain how the texts in ancient India interpreted Dharma and Danda
- answer what were sources and mechanisms to practice Nyay in ancient India.
- make distinction between Rastra and Rajya.
- explain the meaning and foundations of Varna and how are they different from caste.

SYLLABUS OF GE-1

UNIT – I (7 Hours)

Dharma and Danda: Kautilya

UNIT – II (6 Hours)

Gender: Tarabai Shinde

UNIT – III (6 Hours)

Culture and Nationalism: Vivekananda

UNIT – IV (6 Hours)

Swaraj: Gandhi

UNIT – V (6 Hours)

Nyaya: Ambedkar

UNIT – VI (7 Hours)

Hindutva: Savarkar

UNIT – VII (7 Hours)

Integral Humanism: Deen Dayal Upadhyaya

Essential/recommended readings

1. Dharma and Danda: Kautilya

Mehta, V.R. (1992) 'The Pragmatic Vision: Kautilya and His Successor', in Foundations of Indian Political Thought, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 88- 109.

Sharma, R S (2005), Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Motilal Banarsidass, New Delhi pp 143-164

2. Gender: Tarabai Shinde

O' Hanlon, Rosalind (2002) A comparison between women and men: Tarabai Shinde and the critique of Gender Relations in Colonial India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Lele, Jayant (1998) Gender Consciousness in Mid-Nineteenth Century Maharashtra, in Anne Feldhaus *Images of women in Maharashtra Society*. The University of New York Press: New York

3. Culture and Nationalism: Vivekananda

Sen, Amiya P. (2011), 'Vivekanand: Cultural Nationalism', in M. P. Singh and Himanshu Roy (ed.), *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers* Delhi. Pearson

Kiggley, Dermot (1990) 'Vivekananda's western message from the East' in William Radice (ed) *Swami Vivekananda and modernization of Hinduism*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

4. Swaraj: Gandhi

Parel, A. (ed.) (2002), 'Introduction', in *Gandhi, freedom and Self Rule*, Delhi: Vistaar Publication.

Dalton, Denis (1982) *Indian Idea of freedom*, Gurgaon: Academic Press, pp 154-190

5. Nyaya: Ambedkar

Pantham, Thomas and Kenneth Deutsch (ed) (1986) *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp 161-175

Rodrigues, Valerian (2002) *The Essential writings of B.R Ambedkar*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 1-44

6. Hindutva: Savarkar

Savarkar, Vinayak Damodar (1922-23) *Essentials of Hindutva*, 1922, available at: http://savarkar.org/en/encyc/2017/5/23/2_12_12_04_essentials_of_hindutva.v001.pdf_1.pdf

Sampath, Vikram (2021) *Savarkar: A Contested Legacy, 1924-1966*, Gurugram: Penguin Random House India

7. Integral Humanism: Deen Dayal Upadhyaya

Upadhyaya, Deendayal. (1964), *Integral Humanism*, Delhi: Bharatiya Jan Sangh.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-2) : Introduction to the Indian Constitution

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Introduction to the Indian Constitution GE-2	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The course aims to introduce the students to the foundational text of constitutional democracy in India - the Indian Constitution. By providing an overview of the socio-political context of its origin and its basic tenets, which provide the organizing framework for democracy in India, the course expects to bring historical insights in making the constitutional text comprehensible. The course traces the history of the Constitution both in the colonial legislations and in the declaration and reports produced in the course of the Indian National Movement. It focuses on the creation and the working of the Constituent Assembly as part of a transformative vision for independent India. The basic features of the Constitution form the core themes of the course introducing students to the philosophy behind them and the final form in which they were adopted in the Indian Constitution to make it a document for social revolution. The course aims at providing students with both a textual and a contextual introduction to the Indian Constitution.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of the course, the students will demonstrate

- Knowledge of the origin and contents of the Indian Constitution
- Awareness of the rights and duties of the citizens and the obligations of the state
- Familiarity with the functioning of constitutional governance in India and the division of power between different tiers of the government.

SYLLABUS OF GE-2

UNIT – I (8 Hours)

Constitutional antecedents and the making of the Constitution of India

UNIT – II (7 Hours)

Basic features of the Indian Constitution

UNIT – III (8 Hours)

Fundamental Rights

UNIT – IV (7 Hours)

Obligations of State and Duties of Citizens

UNIT – V (7 Hours)

Organs of Constitutional Governance- Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

UNIT – VI (8 Hours)

Centre-State Relations and Decentralization

Essential/recommended readings

Readings:

1. Constitutional antecedents and the making of the Constitution of India

(a) Constitutional antecedents

Shibani Kinkar Chaube, 2010, Pre History, in *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*, NBT, India.

Arun Thiruvengadam, 2018, Origin and Crafting of the Constitution (pp. 11 to 26), in *The Constitution of India, a Contextual Analysis*, Hart Publishing.

D D Basu, 2011, The Historical background, in *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (20thed.). Lexis Nexis, India.

(b) Making of the Constitution of India

Shibani Kinkar Chaube, 2000, Birth of the Constituent Assembly, in *Constituent Assembly of India: Springboard of Revolution*, Manohar.

Granville Austin, 1966, The Constituent Assembly- Microcosm in Action, in *Indian Constitution, Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP.

Subhash Kashyap, 1994, Making of the Constitution, in *Our Constitution: An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law*, NBT, India.

2. Basic Features of the Indian Constitution

B R Ambedkar, 2010, Basic features of the Indian Constitution, in Valerian Rodrigues (ed), *The essential writings of BR Ambedkar*. Oxford University Press, India.

D D Basu, 2011, Outstanding Feature of Our Constitution, in *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (20thed.). Lexis Nexis, India.

Ivor Jennings, 1953, Introduction, in *Some Characteristics of Indian Constitution*, G Cumberlege and Oxford University Press.

3. Fundamental Rights

Primary text: Article 14- 32, Part III, The Constitution of India

Granville Austin, 1966, The Conscience of the Constitution- Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy- I (pp. 63-94), in *Indian Constitution, Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP

Shibani Kinkar Chaube, 2010, Rights of Indians, in *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*, NBT, India.

D D Basu, 2011, Fundamental Rights and Duties (pp. 79- 142), in *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (20thed.). Lexis Nexis, India.

Arun Thiruvengadam, 2018, Fundamental rights, Directive Principles and the Judiciary (pp. 118-137), in *The Constitution of India, a Contextual Analysis*, Hart Publishing.

4. Obligations of State and Duties of Citizens

Primary text: Article 36- 51A, Part IV and IVA, The Constitution of India

Shibani Kinkar Chaube, 2010, Duties of State and Citizens, in *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*, NBT, India.

D D Basu, 2011, Directive Principles of State Policy (pp. 79- 142), in *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (20th ed.). Lexis Nexis, India.

Gautam Bhatia, 2016, Directive Principles of State Policy, in Sujit Choudhry, *et al*, *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: OUP

Ivor Jennings, 1953, Directives of Social Policy, in *Some Characteristics of Indian Constitution*, G Cumberlege and Oxford University Press.

5. Organs of Constitutional Governance- Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

Primary Text: Part V, The Constitution of India

S.K. Chaube, Union Government- 1: The Executive, in *The Making and Working of Indian Constitution*, NBT, India

S.K. Chaube, Union Government 2: The Legislature, in *The Making and Working of Indian Constitution*, NBT, India

Granville Austin, 1966, *Indian Constitution, Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP, pp. 145- 230.

Arun Thiruvengadam, 2018, The Executive and the Parliament, in *The Constitution of India, a Contextual Analysis*, Hart Publishing

M.R. Madhavan, 2017, Parliament, in D. Kapur, P.B. Mehta and M Vaishnav (eds.), *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, Oxford University Press

D.D. Basu, 2011, The Judicature (pp. 299- 313), in *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (20thed.). Lexis Nexis, India.

Pratap Bhanu Mehta, 2005, India's Judiciary: the Promise of Uncertainty, in *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, OUP, India.

Punam S Khanna, 2008, The Indian Judicial system, in K Sankaran and U K Singh (eds), *Towards Legal Literacy: An Introduction to Law in India*, OUP.

6. Centre-State Relations and Decentralization

D D Basu, 2011, Distribution of Legislative and Executive Powers, in *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (20thed.). Lexis Nexis, India.

M.P. Singh and Rekha Saxena, 2013, Asymmetrical Federalism, in *Federalising India in the Age of Globalisation*, Primus

Ivor Jennings, 1953, Indian Federalism, in *Some Characteristics of Indian Constitution*, G Cumberlege and Oxford University Press.

S.K. Chaube, Local Government, in *The Making and Working of Indian Constitution*, NBT, India.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-3): Nationalism in India

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Nationalism in India GE-3	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The course aims to help students understand the national movement in India. It looks at the movement from different theoretical perspectives that highlight its varied dimensions. The course begins by looking at the Indian responses to colonial dominance in the nineteenth century, and traces the development of the anti-colonial struggle up to the mid-20th century. It successively focuses on the events leading to the Partition and the Independence in 1947. In the process, the course also tries to focus on the various tensions and debates within nationalism in India as it engaged with the questions of communalism, class struggle, caste and gender.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of the course, students would:

- Gain an understanding of the different theoretical views on the emergence and development of nationalism in India and the tensions that existed between them
- Demonstrate knowledge of the historical trajectory of the development of the nationalist movement in India, with specific focus on its different phases
- Understand the contribution of various social movements in the anti-colonial struggle
- Demonstrate awareness of the history of partition and independence

SYLLABUS OF GE-3

UNIT – I (8 Hours)

Approaches to the Study of Nationalism in India: Nationalist, Imperialist, Marxist, and Subaltern

UNIT – II (8 Hours)

Reformism and Anti-Reformism in the Nineteenth Century: Major Social and Religious Movements in 19th century

UNIT – III (11 Hours)

Nationalist Politics and Expansion of its Social Base

- a. Phases of Nationalist Movement: Liberal Constitutionalists; Swadeshi; Revolutionaries, Socialists and Communists; Beginning of Constitutionalism in India
- b. Gandhi and Mass Mobilisation: Non-Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement, and Quit India Movement
- c. Socio-cultural Organizations and National Movement

UNIT – IV (9 Hours)

Social Movements

Peasants, Tribals, Workers, Women and anti-caste movements

UNIT – V (9 Hours)

Partition, Independence and Integration of states

Communalism in Indian Politics, The Two-Nation Theory and Partition, Independence and Integration of Indian States

Essential/recommended readings

Approaches to the Study of Nationalism in India

S. Bandopadhyay (2004) *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 184-191.

R. Thapar (2000) 'Interpretations of Colonial History: Colonial, Nationalist, Post-colonial', in P. DeSouza (ed.) *Contemporary India: Transitions*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 25-36.

Reformism and Anti-Reformism in the Nineteenth Century

S. Bandopadhyay (2004) *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp.139-158, 234-276.

A. Sen (2007) 'The idea of Social Reform and its Critique among Hindus of Nineteenth Century India', in S. Bhattacharya (ed.) *Development of Modern Indian Thought and the Social Sciences*, Vol. X. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Nationalist Politics and Expansion of its Social Base

S. Bandopadhyay (2004) *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*. New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 279-311.

S. Sarkar (1983) *Modern India (1885-1947)*, New Delhi: Macmillan,

P. Chatterjee (1993) 'The Nation and its Past', in P. Chatterjee, *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 76-115.

Social Movements

S. Bandopadhyay (2004) *From Plassey to Partition: A history of Modern India*. New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 342-357, 369-381.

Desai, A.R. (2019, reprint- 6th edition) *Crusade Against Caste System*, in *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Sage.

Desai, A.R. (2019, reprint- 6th edition) *Crusade Against Untouchability*, in *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Sage.

Desai, A.R. (2019, reprint- 6th edition) *Movement for the Emancipation of Women*, in *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Sage.

G. Shah (2002) *Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 13-31

Partition, Independence and Integration of States

A. Jalal, and S. Bose (1997) *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, and Political Economy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 135-156.

A. Nandy (2005) *Rashtravadbanam Deshbhakti* Translated by A. Dubey, New Delhi: Vani Prakashan. pp. 23-33. (The original essay in English is from A. Nandy (1994) New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-8.)

V P Menon (1956), CH I- Setting the Stage and Ch XXV- The Cost of Integration, in *The Story of the Integration of the Indian States*, Orient Longman.

Suggestive readings

B.Chakrabarty and R. Pandey (2010) *Modern Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.

P. Chatterjee (1993) *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

R. Pradhan (2008) *Raj to Swaraj*, New Delhi: Macmillan (Available in Hindi).

S. Islam (2006) *Bharat Mein Algaovaadaur Dharm*, New Delhi: Vani Prakashan.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-4): Understanding International Relations

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Understanding International Relations GE-4	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

This course aims to make students understand the intersections between politics, economics, culture and nature that shape human life in the contemporary world. These intersectional relations foreground the multiple interactions that constitute the reality of the group life of humans. The issues around which the course is designed consists of the role of state in international politics, cultural identities such as the nation and, issues such as global poverty and global inequalities. Additionally, the course dwells on the psycho-cultural and politico-economic causes of violence, oppression and injustices that make the world a contested space. It examines the ways in which information technology shapes the course of human life in the age of globalization and how the phenomenon of the international manifests both in the virtual and the material world. Going beyond the Westphalian conception of territoriality, the course looks at the ways in which International Relations manifests in the realm of art/cinema/museums.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:

- Understand the nature of the contemporary world in which we live through connected histories, economies and societies.
- Analyze the ways in which our world is shaped in both territorial and non-territorial forms leading to basic planetary understandings of both human and non-human relations.
- Enhance cognitive abilities to map out the multiple and complex interactions in international relations between peoples, histories and civilisations.

- To understand the role of the state and its interface with the market, probe into the cultural identities of a nation, analyse global poverty and climate change politics.
- To critically analyse the politics of 'common yet differentiated responsibilities.'
- Think critically about issues of global inequalities, violence, and injustices in the age of globalization.
- Appreciate the ways in which aesthetic articulation(s) problematize and interrogate the international and our ways of being therein.

SYLLABUS OF GE-4

UNIT – I (7 Hours)

Making Sense of the World

- 1.1 What is International Relations?
- 1.2 Understanding Space: How do we sense our planet
- 1.3 Ways of knowing and being: - Peoples, Histories and Civilisations

UNIT – II (12 Hours)

States, Nations and Markets

- 2.1 State and Diffusion of authority/power
- 2.2 Nations and Nationalism
- 2.3 States and Markets

UNIT – III (12 Hours)

Inequalities

- 3.1 Politico-military inequalities: big states, small states
- 3.2 Economic inequalities: rich states, poor states
- 3.3 Climate Change: Global commons and differentiated responsibilities

UNIT – IV (7 Hours)

Sites of Conflict and Forms of Violence

- 4.1 Changing Landscape/ Nature of Conflict
- 4.2 Forms of Violence

UNIT – V (7 Hours)

Knowing our Virtual and Creative World: The Visual Turn in International Relations

- 5.1 Internet
- 5.2 Museums
- 5.3 Cinemas

Essential/recommended readings

1.1. What is International Relations?

David Blaney, "Where, When and What is IR?" in Arlene B, Tickner and Karen Smith (eds.), *International Relations from the Global South: World of Difference*, New York: Routledge, 2020, pp. 38-55.

1.2. Understanding Space: How can we understand our planet.

Simon Dalby, "What happens if we don't take nature for granted," in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 39-60.

Dipesh Chakrabarty, 'The Climate of History in a Planetary Age,' London: University of Chicago Press, 2021, pp. 1-20.

1.3. Ways of knowing and being: - Peoples, Histories and Civilisations

Veronique Pin-Fat, "How do we begin to think about the world," in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 20-38.
Tamara A. Trowsell, Amaya Querejazu, Giorgio Shani, Navnita Chadha Behera, Jarrad Reddekop and Arlene B. Tickner Recrafting International Relations through Relationality," *E-International Relations*, January 2019. <https://www.e-ir.info/2019/01/08/recrafting-international-relations-through-relationality/>.

Tamara A. Trowsell, Arlene B. Tickner, Amaya Querejazu, Jarrad Reddekop, Giorgio Shani, Kosuke Shimizu, Navnita Chadha Behera and Anahita Arian, 'Differing about difference: relational IR from around the world,' *International Studies Perspectives*, 22:1, February 2021, pp. 25-64.

Giorgio Shani, 'IR as inter-cosmological relations?' *International Politics Review*, 9 (2021) 306–312. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41312-021-00120-2>.

Additional Readings:

Milja Kurki, "International Relations in a Relational Universe," *Oxford University Press* (2020) 1-16.

Arturo Escobar, 'Introduction: Another possible is possible,' and 'Theory and the un/real: Tools for rethinking "Reality" and the possible,' in *Pluriversal Politics: The Real and the Possible*, Durham: Duke University Press, 2020, pp. 1-30.

Ashish Kothari, Ariel Salleh, Arturo Escobar, Federico Demaria, Albert Acosta, 'Introduction: Finding Pluriversal Paths', in Ariel Salleh, Arturo Escobar, Federico Demaria, Albert Acosta (eds.), *Pluriverse: a post-development dictionary*, New Delhi: Tulika Books, 2019, pp. xxii-xl. Also, see, <https://kalpavriksh.org/ourteam/ashish-kothari/>

2.1 State and Diffusion of authority/power

Shibashish Chatterjee, 'Reconsidering the State in International Relations,' in Kanti and Siddharth Mallavarapu (eds.), *International Relations in India: Bringing Theory back home*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2005, pp. 451-489.

David Held, "The territorial State and Global Politics," in *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture*, USA: Stanford University Press, 1999, pp. 32-48.

Susan Strange, "The State of the State," in *The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp. 66- 88.

2.2 Nations and Nationalism

Andrew Heywood, "Nations and Nationalism" in *Politics*, China: Palgrave Macmillian, 2013, pp. 108-127.

Michael J. Shapiro, "Does the nation-state work?" in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 269- 287.

Elena Barabantseva, "How do people come to identify with nations?" in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 245-268.

Sanjay Chaturvedi, 'Indian Geo-politics: 'Nation-State and the Colonial Legacy' in Kanti Bajpai and Siddharth Mallavarapu (eds.), *International Relations in India: Theorising the Region and Nation*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2005, pp. 238-283.

2.3 States and Markets

Lavanya Rajamani, "The principle of common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities in the international climate change regime" in Ludwig Kramer and Emanuela Orlando (eds.), *Principles of Environmental Law*, Sussex: Edward Elgar publishing, 2018, pp. 46-60.

David Held, Chapter five on "Corporate Power and Global Production Networks," in *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999, pp. 236-282.

Matthew Watson, 'Understanding the State within Modern Society' and 'Understanding the Market within Modern Society' in *Foundations of International Political Economy*, New York: Palgrave, 2005, pp. 161-196.

Additional Readings:

Thomas L. Friedman, *The World is Flat: A Brief History of the Twenty-First Century*, New York: Picador Publication, 2005, pp. 1-50.

Yuval Noah Harari, "Nationalism," in *21 Lessons for the 21st Century*, USA: Spiegel & Grau, Jonathan Cape, 2018, pp. 104-117.

Dr V. Basil Hans, 'State and the Market- Debate and Developments,' January 2014, <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2373827>

Andrew Heywood, "Sovereignty, the Nation and Supranationalism," in *Political Ideas and Concept*, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1994, pp. 48-77.

Stuart Elden, "Why the World Divided Territorially," in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, , pp. 220-244.

Robert Gilpin, "Nature of political economy," in *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001, pp- 25-45.

Stephen D. Krasner, 'Sharing Sovereignty: New Institutions for Collapsed and Failing States,' *International Security*, 29: 2, 2004, pp. 85-120.

Susan Strange, Chapters 3-6, on 'The Security Structure', 'The Production Structure', 'The Financial Structure', 'The Knowledge Structure', in *States and Markets*, London: Bloomsbury, 2015,

Unit 3. Inequalities

Mohammad Ayoob, 'Inequality and Theorizing in International Relations: The Case for Subaltern Realism,' *International Studies review*, 4:3, 2002, pp. 27-48.

3.1 Mapping inequalities in IR

Joao Pontes Nogueira, "Inequality," in Arlene B, Tickner and Karen Smith (eds.), *International Relations from the Global South: World of Difference*, New York: Routledge, 2020, pp. 240-255.

Paul Cammack, "Why are Some People Better off than Others," in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 405-428.

3.2 Climate Change: Global commons and differentiated responsibilities

A. Damodaran, 'Encircling the Seamless- India, Climate Change, and the Global Commons,' Oxford University Press, 2010, India. Chapters 1 and 2.

Additional Readings:

Amartya Sen, "Capabilities and Resources," in *The Idea of Justice*, New York: Penguin Books, 2009, pp. 253-268.

Amartya Sen, "Measures of Inequality," in *On Economic Inequality*, New York: Clarendon Press Oxford, 1997, pp. 24-46.

Dipesh Chakrabarty, Chapter 7 on 'Anthropocene Time,' in *The Climate of History in a Planetary Age*, University of Chicago Press London, 2021, pp. 155-181.

Graham Thompson, "Global Inequality, Economic Globalization and Technological Change," Chapter Eleven in 'A World of Whose Making- Ordering the International: History, Change and Transformation' by William Brown, Simon Bromley, and Suma Athreye. Pluto Press, 2004, pp. 377-415.

Unit 4. Sites of Conflict and Forms of Violence

Arlene B. Tickner, "War and Conflict," in Arlene B. Tickner and Karen Smith (eds.), *International Relations from the Global South: World of Difference*, New York: Routledge, 2020, pp. 115-138.

4.1 Changing Landscape/ Nature of Conflict

Michael Dillon, "What makes the world dangerous," in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 519-538

Mary Kaldor, 'In Defense of New Wars', *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*, 2:1, 2013, 1-16. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5334/sta.at>.

4.2 Forms of Violence

Joanna Bourke, "Why Does Politics Turns into Violence?" in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 472-495.

Anuradha M. Chenoy, "Militarization, Conflict and Women in South Asia," in Lois Ann Lorentzen and Jennifer Turpin (eds.), *The Women and War Reader*, New York: New York University Press, 1998, pp. 101-110.

Additional Readings:

Roland Bleiker, "Can we move beyond Conflict," in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 564- 589.

David Held, "Expanding reach of organized violence," in *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999, pp. 87- 92.

5.1 Internet

M. I. Franklin, "How does the way we use the Internet make a difference?" in Jenny Edkins and Maja Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, 2008, pp. 176-199.

Jr. Harry M. Cleaver, 'The Zapatista Effect: The Internet and the Rise of an Alternative Political Fabric,' *Journal of International Affairs*, 51:2, 1998, pp. 621- 640.

5.2 Museums

Christine Sylvester, "Can International Relations and Art/Museums Come Together," in *Art/Museums: International Relations Where We Least Expect it*, New York: Routledge, 2016, pp. 1-24.

<https://www.ushmm.org/teach/teaching-materials/holocaust>

<https://www.partitionmuseum.org/event/remembering-the-jallianwala-bagh-massacre-100-years-later/>

5.3 Cinemas

Cynthia Weber, "Culture, Ideology, and the Myth Function in IR Theory," in *International Relations Theory: A Critical Introduction*, London: Routledge, 2013, pp. 1-12.

Cynthia Weber, "Case Study: Modernization and Development theory: is there a clash of civilizations? Movie analysis of East is East," in *International Relations Theory: A Critical Introduction*, London: Routledge, 2013, pp. 173-202.

Additional Readings:

Maria Elena Martinez- Torres, 'Civil Society, the Internet, and the Zapatistas,' *Journal of Social Justice*, 13:3, 2001, pp. 347-355.

Lene Hansen, Rebecca Adler-Nissen and Katrine Emelie Andersen, 'The visual international politics of the European refugee crisis: Tragedy, humanitarianism, borders,' *Cooperation and Conflict*, 56:44, 2021, pp. 367-393.

Mirzoeff, Nicholas, "Global Visual Cultures" in *An Introduction to Visual Culture* 2nd Edition, London: Routledge, 2009, pp. 1-16.

Azmat Rasul and Mudassir Mukhtar, 'Bollywoodization of foreign policy: How film discourse portrays tensions between states' *Journal of Media Critiques*, 1:1, June 2015, pp. 11-27.

Roland Bleiker, *Visual Global Politics*, London and New York: Routledge, 2018, pp.1-29.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-5): Governance: Issues and Challenges

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Governance: Issues and Challenges GE-5	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

This paper deals with concepts and different dimensions of governance highlighting the major debates in the contemporary times. There is a need to understand the importance of the concept of governance in the context of a globalising world, environment, administration, development. The essence of governance is explored through the various good governance initiatives introduced in India.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of the course, the students will be

- acquainted with the changing nature of governance in the era of globalization.
- introduced to the most contemporary ideas of sustainable development and green governance.
- familiarised with a rigorous introduction to the best practices in India on good governance.

SYLLABUS OF GE-5

UNIT – I (10 Hours)

Government and Governance: Concepts

- a) Role of State in The Era of Globalisation
- b) State, Market and Civil Society

UNIT – II (8 Hours)

Governance and Development

Changing Dimensions of Development Strengthening Democracy through Good Governance

UNIT – III (8 Hours)

Environmental Governance

- a) Human-Environment Interaction
- b) Green Governance: Sustainable Human Development

UNIT – IV (9 Hours)

Local Governance

- a) Democratic Decentralisation
- b) People's Participation in Governance

UNIT – V (10 Hours)

Good Governance Initiatives in India: Best Practices

- a) Public Service Delivery
- b) Electronic Governance
- c) Citizens Charter & Right to Information
- d) Corporate Social Responsibility

Essential/recommended readings

Government and Governance: Concepts

B. Chakrabarty and M. Bhattacharya (eds.) The Governance Discourse. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998

Surendra Munshi and Biju Paul Abraham (eds.), Good Governance, Democratic Societies and Globalisation, Sage Publishers, 2004

United Nation Development Programme, Reconceptualising Governance, New York, 1997

Carlos Santiso, Good Governance and Aid Effectiveness: The World Bank and Conditionality, Johns Hopkins University, The Georgetown Public Policy Review, Volume VII, No.1, 2001

Vasudha Chotray and Gery Stroker, Governance Theory: A Cross Disciplinary Approach, Palgrave Macmillan, 2008

J. Rosenau, 'Governance, Order, and Change in World Politics', in J. Rosenau, and E. Czempiel (eds.) Governance without Government: Order and Change in World Politics, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992

B. Nayar (ed.), Globalization and Politics in India. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2007 pp. 218-240.

Smita Mishra Panda, Engendering Governance Institutions: State, Market and Civil Society, Sage Publications, 2008

Neera Chandhoke, *State and Civil Society Explorations in Political Theory*, Sage Publishers, 1995

सिंह, अभय प्रसाद एवं कृष्ण मुरारी (2018), शासन: मुद्दे एवं चुनौतियाँ, ओरियंट ब्लैकस्वान, नई दिल्ली

चक्रबर्ती, बिद्युत, प्रकाश चंद (2018), वैश्वीकृत दुनिया में लोक प्रशासन, सेज भाषा, नई दिल्ली

सिन्हा, मनोज (2010) प्रशासन एवं लोकनीति, ओरियंट ब्लैकस्वान, नई दिल्ली

Governance and Development

B. C. Smith, *Good Governance and Development*, Palgrave, 2007

World Bank Report, *Governance and Development*, 1992

P. Bardhan, 'Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India', in *The Political Economy of Development in India*. 6th edition, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005

J. Dreze and A. Sen, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1995

Niraja Gopal Jayal [ed.], *Democracy in India*, Oxford University Press, 2007

Environmental Governance

Ramachandra Guha, *Environmentalism: A Global History*, Longman Publishers, 1999

J.P. Evans, *Environmental Governance*, Routledge, 2012

Emilio F. Moran, *Environmental Social Science: Human - Environment interactions and Sustainability*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2010

Burns H Weston and David Bollier, *Green Governance: Ecological Survival, Human Rights and the Law of the Commons*, Cambridge University Press, 2013

Bina Agarwal, *Gender And Green Governance*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013

J. Volger, 'Environmental Issues', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 348-362.

A. Heywood, *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, 2011, pp. 383-411.

N. Carter, *The Politics of Environment: Ideas, Activism, Policy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, pp. 13-81.

Local Governance

Pranab Bardhan and Dilip Mookherjee, *Decentralization and Local Governance in Developing Countries: A Comparative Perspective*, MIT Press, 2006

T.R. Raghunandan, *Decentralization And Local Governments: The Indian Experience*, Readings On The Economy, Polity And Society, Orient Blackswan, 2013

Pardeep Sachdeva, *Local Government In India*, Pearson Publishers, 2011

P. de Souza (2002) 'Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India', in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2002

Mary John, 'Women in Power? Gender, Caste and Politics of Local Urban Governance', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 42(39), 2007

Good Governance Initiatives in India: Best Practices

Niraja Gopal Jayal, *Democracy and the State: Welfare, Secularism, and Development in Contemporary India*, Oxford University Press, 1999

- Reetika Khera[ed.], The Battle for Employment Guarantee, Oxford University Press, 2011
- Nalini Juneja, Primary Education for All in the City of Mumbai: The Challenge Set By Local Actors', International Institute For Educational Planning, UNESCO: Paris, 2001
- Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi, Gender, Justice, Development, and Rights, Oxford University Press, 2002
- Jugal Kishore, National Health Programs of India: National Policies and Legislations, Century Publications, 2005
- Jean Drèze and Amartya Sen, India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford University Press, 1995
- K. Lee and Mills, The Economic Of Health In Developing Countries, Oxford University Press, 1983
- Marmar Mukhopadhyay and Madhu Parhar (eds.) Education in India: Dynamics of Development, Shipra Publications, 2007
- K. Vijaya Kumar, Right to Education Act 2009: Its Implementation as to Social Development in India, Akansha Publishers, 2012
- Amartya Sen and Jean Dreze, Omnibus: Poverty and Famines, Hunger and Public Action, India- Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford University Press, 1998
- Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen, An Uncertain Glory: India and Its Contradictions, Princeton University Press, 2013
- Reetika Khera, 'Rural Poverty and Public Distribution System', Economic and Political Weekly, Vol-XLVIII, No.45-46, Nov 2013
- Pradeep Chaturvedi, Women and Food Security: Role Of Panchayats, Concept Publishing House, 2002
- Bidyut Mohanty, "Women, Right to Food and Role of Panchayats", Mainstream, Vol. LII, No. 42, October 11, 2014
- D. Crowther, Corporate Social Responsibility, Deep and Deep Publishers, 2008
- Sanjay K. Agarwal, Corporate Social Responsibility in India, Sage Publishers, 2008
- Pushpa Sundar, Business & Community: The Story of Corporate Social Responsibility in India, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2013.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-6): Western Political Philosophy

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Western Political Philosophy GE-6	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

This course familiarizes the students with the manner in which the political questions are posed and answered normatively by select thinkers. The aim is to introduce to the students the questions, ideas and values of political philosophy addressed by political thinkers and juxtapose the same to contemporary political thinking.

Learning outcomes

By the end of the course students would be able to:

- Understand how to read and decode the classics and use them to engage contemporary socio-political issues.
- Connect with historically written texts and their interpretations.
- Clearly present their own arguments and thoughts about contemporary issues and develop ideas to engage with the latter.

SYLLABUS OF GE-6

UNIT – I (15 Hours)

Classical Political Philosophy

- a) Plato
- b) Aristotle

UNIT – II (30 Hours)

Renaissance and Modern Political Philosophy

- a) Machiavelli
- b) Hobbes
- c) Rousseau
- d) Mill
- e) Marx

Essential/recommended readings

Unit 1

R. Kraut (1996) 'Introduction to the study of Plato', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-50.

D. Boucher and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 62-80

A. Skoble and T. Machan (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education pp. 53-64.

J. Barnes (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Q. Skinner (2000) *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 23-53

Unit 2

C. Macpherson (1962) *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press.

D. Boucher and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 207-224

J. Coleman (2000) 'Introduction', in *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

I. Hampsher-Monk (2001) *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-7): Politics of Globalisation

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Politics of Globalisation GE-7	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

This course examines the paradoxes of contemporary globalisation. It has been crafted in a manner as to introduce to the students from diverse disciplinary backgrounds the complex multifaceted nature of the contemporary phenomenon of globalization. Students will learn about the evolution of globalization by examining whether globalization is a mere historical process, or, it is also a socio-cultural, politico-economic and, psychological phenomenon and, understand these through different conceptual frames. It then makes the students understand the debates that have been put forth for and against globalization. The course introduces the discourse regarding the Eurocentric formulations of globalization and the ways in which the non-European voices have historically been marginalized in the shaping of Western modernity. Students will also learn about the political, economic and cultural facets of globalization. As a political phenomenon, the course seeks to understand as to how globalization has impacted upon the functioning of the sovereignty of nation-states. In the realm of economy, it introduces the impact of time/space compression upon the macroeconomic structures of trade and finance as well as the structural transformation that information and communications technology has brought in the working of the global political economy. As a cultural phenomenon, the course also discusses the new global mobilizations in the form of global social movements, movements of people across borders and the political and economic impact of global epidemics.

Learning outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course, students will have the knowledge and skills to:

- Understand the nature, significance, and principal debates in the literature on globalisation and the concept of globalization as both a historical process and, a socio-cultural phenomenon.
- Study various approaches which will augment student's knowledge on international political economy.
- Demonstrate basic knowledge of the interconnectedness of global issues, processes, and dynamics.
- Develop insight into the alternative understanding of globalisation and various critical aspects related to it like who are the beneficiaries in this process.
- Understand diverse global challenges like global migration and epidemics.
- Learn the ways in which globalization holds promise for a better world and a developed world and, at the same time, understand how it is laden with deep-seated tendencies to engender strands of inequalities and spur erosion of local cultures.

SYLLABUS OF GE-7

UNIT – I (9 Hours)

Conceptualizing Globalisation

- 1.1 Is Globalisation New? Historical Perspectives
- 1.2 Approaches to Understand globalisation
- 1.3 The Globalisation Debate

UNIT – II (9 Hours)

Globalization: A Eurocentric Project?

- 2.1 The Question of Post-Coloniality
- 2.2 Making Sense of Globalization for the People at the Margins

UNIT – III (9 Hours)

Sovereign State in a Globalised World

- 3.1 Political Dimensions
- 3.2 Shift from State to Market?

UNIT – IV (9 Hours)

Role of International Institutions: Multi-dimensionality of Globalisation

- 4.1 World Bank, International Monetary Fund, World Trade Organisation and, G-20
- 4.2 The Globalisation of Trade
- 4.3 Global Epidemics and Working of World Health Organization

UNIT – V (9 Hours)

Responses and Resistances to Globalization

- 5.1 Global Social Movements
- 5.2 International Migration

Essential/recommended readings

Unit 1. Conceptualizing Globalisation

Essential Readings

1.1 Is Globalisation New? Historical Perspectives

Hirst, Paul and Thompson, G. “*Globalisation in Question*” (Third Edition), UK: Polity Press, 2009, pp. 25-52.

Ritzer, George and Paul D. Paul, *Globalization: A Basic Text* (Second Edition), UK: Wiley Blackwell, 2015, pp. 14-53.

1.2 Approaches to Understand Globalisation

Held, D and et. al. "Rethinking Globalisation" in Held, David and Anthony McGrew (eds.) *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate*, (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2003, pp. 60-67.

Ritzer, G and Dean, P. *Globalisation: The Essentials*, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2019, pp. 55-92.

1.3 The Globalisation Debate

Bishop, Matthew Louis & Anthony, "The political economies of different Globalizations: Theorising Reglobalization", *Globalizations*, Vol. 18, June 2020, pp. 1- 21.

Keohane, Robert O. and Nye Jr, Joseph S., "What's New? What's Not? (And So What?)" in Held, D and McGrew, A (ed.), *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate* (2nd edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2003, pp. 75-84.

Additional Readings

Held, David and Anthony McGrew (eds.) *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate* (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2000, pp 1-42.

Bhagwati, J. "*In Defence of Globalisation*", UK: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 3-36, 199-220.

Dwivedi, Sangit S., "Localisation vs Globalisation: A Conscious Vision of India" in Tyagi, R., S. Mangla and Giri (eds.), *Glocalization and Federal Governance in India*, Bloomsbury, 2019, pp. 141-154.

Michie, Jonathan. (eds.), "Globalisation in Questions?", *Handbook of Globalisation*, UK, Edward Elgar, 2003, pp: 17-79.

McGrew, A. "Globalisation and Global Politics" in Baylis J., Smith and Owens (eds.), *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press. 2017, pp. 15-31.

Unit 2. Globalization: A Eurocentric Project?

Essential Readings

2.1 The Question of Post-Coloniality

Chatterjee, P. *Our Modernity* (SEPHIS) and (CODESRIA), Rotterdam/Dakar. 1997 pp. 3-20.

Sanjeev Kumar H.M., "Contesting Modernity: Crisis of Democratization in South Asia," *India Quarterly*, LXIV (4), October-December 2008, pp. 124-155.

2.2 Making Sense of Globalization for the People at the Margins

Vandana Shiva, "Ecological Balance in an Era of Globalisation," in Frank J. Lechner and John Boli (eds.), *The Globalization Reader*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2004: pp. 422-429.

Kirsten Foot, "Actors and Activities in the Anti-Human Trafficking Movement," in Jorge Heine and Ramesh Thakur (eds.), *The Dark Side of Globalization*, Tokyo: UN University Press, 2011, pp. 249-265.

Additional Readings

Sen, A. "Introduction" and "The Perspective of Freedom" *Development as freedom* (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press. 2001 pp.1- 34.

Hirst, P. and Thompson, G. "The Future of Globalization", *Cooperation and Conflict*, Vol. 37, No. 3, Special Issue on Globalization, *Cooperation and Conflict*, September 2002, pp. 247-265.

Appadurai, Arjun. *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1996, pp. 66-88.

Ashcroft, Bill, Gareth Griffiths, and Helen Tiffins, eds. *The Empire Writes Back: Theory and Practice in Post-Colonial Literature*. London: Routledge, 1989, pp.1-32; 193-220.

Gustava Esteva and Madhu Suri Prakash, "From Global to Local: Beyond Neo-liberalism to International Hope," in Frank J. Lechner and John Boli (eds.), *The Globalization Reader*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2004: pp. 410-416.

Research Foundation for Science, Technology and Diversity, "Jaiv Panchayat: Biodiversity Protection at the Village Level," in Robin Broad (ed.), *Global Backlash: Citizen Initiatives for a Just World Economy*, Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002, pp. 269-272.

Unit 3. Sovereign State in a Globalised World

Essential Readings

3.1 Political Dimensions

Bull, Hedley. "Beyond the state system?" in Held, David and Anthony McGrew (eds.) *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate* (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2000, pp 577-582.

Elizabeth, A. and Ozioko, M. V, *Effect of Globalisation on Sovereignty of States*, UN Document, 2000, pp. 256-270.

3.2 Shift from State to Market?

Susan Strange, "The Declining Authority of States," in in Frank J. Lechner and John Boli (eds.), *The Globalization Reader*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2004: pp. 219-224.

Jessica T. Mathews, "Power Shift," in David Held and Anthony McGrew (eds.), *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate* (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2003, pp. 204-212.

Unit 4. Role of International Institutions: Multi-dimensionality of Globalisation

Essential Readings

4.1 World Bank, International Monetary Fund, World Trade Organisation and, G-20

Coffey Peter, Riley, Robert, *Reform of the International Institutions - The IMF, World Bank and the WTO*, Part-2, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2006, pp. 12-84.

Dash, P., Shaw, Khandelwal, "Evolution of G20 Process: From Crisis Management to Development Cooperation", *G 20 Digest*, pp. 5-12. Available at: <https://www.g20-insights.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Dash-Shaw-Khandelwal-Evolution-G20.pdf>

4.2 The Globalisation of Trade

Woods, N. "International Political Economy in an Age of Globalisation", and Watson, M. "Global Trade and Global Finance", in Baylis J., Smith and Owens (eds.) *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press. 2017, pp. 243-257, 417-428.

4.3. Global Epidemics and Working of World Health Organization

Editors, CFR. "What does the World Health Organisation do?" *Council on Foreign Relations*, 29 Jan. 2021, New York: 1-14. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-does-world-health-organization-do>

Lee, Kelley and Julliane Piper, "The WHO and Covid-19 Pandemic", *Global Governance and Review of Multilateral Organizations*, 2020. <https://brill.com/view/journals/gg/gg-overview.xml>

Additional Readings

Stiglitz, J. "The Promise of Global Institutions", *Globalisation and its Discontents*, New York: Norton, 2002, pp. 3–22.

Cypher, J. and Dietz, J. "The International Monetary Fund, the World Bank and Foreign Aid", *The Process of Economic Development*. New York: Routledge, 2009, pp. 555-591.

Oatley, Thomas, "Trade and Development: Import Substitution Industrialization", *International Political Economy: Interests and Institutions in the Global Economy*, 2011. 5th ed, pp. 111-132.

Hoekman, B. and Kostecki, M, "The Trading System in Perspective", *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: From GATT to WTO*, 3rd Ed, 2009, New York: OUP, pp. 7-57.

Friedman, T., *Lexus and the Olive Tree: Understanding Globalization*, 2000, New York: Anchor, pp. 101-142.

Gilpin, Robert, *The Challenge of Global Capitalism: The World Economy in the 21st Century*, USA: Princeton University Press, 2000, pp. 15-52, 293–324.

Charles, Cliff. *The Role of the World Health Organisation in the International System*. London: Chatham House, 2013: 1-51.

Lorena, Barberia et.al. "The Political Science of Covid-19: An Introduction", *Social Science Quarterly*, 2021. pp. 2045-2054.

Lebni Javed Y. and Abbas Jaffar et al., "How the COVID-19 pandemic affected economic, social, political, and cultural factors: A lesson from Iran", *Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 2021, 63 (7). pp: 298-300

Unit 5. Responses and Resistances to Globalization

Essential Readings

5.1 Global Social Movements

Donatella della Porta, et al, "The Study of Social Movements: Recurring Questions" and "Social Movements and Democracy", *Social Movements in a Globalising World*, UK: Macmillan, 1999, pp. 3-23; 223-248.

5.2 International Migration

Keeley, B. "International Migration: The Human Face of Globalisation", OECD, 2009, pp: 9-40

Inglis Christine et al (edited), "Introduction," in *The Handbook of International Migration*, New Delhi: Sage Publication, 2020, pp. 1-17

Additional Readings

Khagram, Sanjeev et al (ed.) "Women's Rights are Human Rights", and "Globalisation, Global Alliances, and the Narmada Movement", *Restructuring World Politics: Transnational Social Movements: Social Movements, Protest, and Contention, Volume 14*, MN: University of Minnesota Press. 2002. pp. 96-122; pp. 231-244

Berger, S., "Globalisation and Politics", *Annual Review of Political Science*, 2000, vol- 3, pp. 43-62.

Schaeffer, Robert K. *Social Movement and Global Social Change: The Rising Tide*, UK: Rowman & Littlefield, 2014, pp. 1-18.

Tarrow, S. "The Global in the Local: Global Framing", *The New Transnational Activism*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp 35-59.

Suggestive readings

Gottlieb, G. "*Nation against State: New Approach to Ethnic Conflicts and The Decline of Sovereignty*", New York: Council on Foreign Press, 1993, pp: 6-47

Smith, G. and Naim, M. *Altered States: Globalization, Sovereignty and Governance*, IDRC, 2000. pp. 5-20.

Hardt, M. and Negri, A., "Passages of Sovereignty", *Empire*, England: Harvard University Press, 2000 pp. 67-183.

Stiglitz, J. E., *Globalization and Its Discontents Revisited: Anti-Globalization in the Era of Trump*, New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2018. pp. 89-132

कोर्स से सम्बन्धित हिंदी माध्यम की पुस्तकें

दुबे, अभय कुमार (संपादक), *भारत का भूमंडलीकरण, लोक चिंतन ग्रंथमाला*, नई दिल्ली: वाणी प्रकाशन, २००३

पंत, पुष्पेश, *भूमंडलीकरण एवं भारत*, नई दिल्ली: एक्सेसपब्लिशिंग, २०१६

खन्ना, वीएन, *अंतराष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध*, नॉएडा (उप्र): विकास पब्लिशिंग हाउस, २०२०

चक्रवर्ती, बिद्युत एवं प्रकाश चंद कंडपाल, *वैश्वीकृत दुनिया में लोक प्रशासन: सिद्धांत और पद्धतियां*, २०१८

भार्गव, नरेश, *वैश्वीकरण: समाज शास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य*, २०१४

पांडेय, ब्रज कुमार, *भूमंडलीकरण की समझ*, महावीर प्रकाशन दिल्ली

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-8): Introduction to Public Policy

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Introduction to Public Policy GE-8	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The paper seeks to provide an understanding to the concept of Public Policy. Public Policy is a proposed course of action of a government to realize its socio-economic objectives. The essence of public policy lies in its effectiveness in translating the governing philosophy into programmes and policies and making it a part of community living. This course will help to understand the complexities of public policy and its interaction with the socio-economic structure.

Learning outcomes

By the end of this course a student will acquire the following knowledge and skills.

- Contextualization of knowledge;
- Praxis and technique;
- Critical Thinking;
- Research and Communication

SYLLABUS OF GE-8

UNIT – I (10 Hours)

Public Policy

- Concept, Characteristics and Significance

- (b) Determinants of Public Policy
- (c) Policy Impact: Socio-Economic

UNIT – II (10 Hours)

Theoretical Approaches to Public Policy

- (a) Elite Theory
- (b) Group Theory
- (c) Incremental Theory
- (d) Rational Choice Theory

UNIT – III (10 Hours)

Process of Public Policy

- (a) Policy Formulation
- (b) Policy Implementation
- (c) Policy Evaluation

UNIT – IV (15 Hours)

Public Policy: Case Studies

- (a) Education – National Education Policy (NEP) 2020
- (b) Health – National Health Mission (NHM)
- (c) Employment – Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MNREGA)
- (d) Economic Empowerment – Pradhan Mantri Jan-Dhan Yojana (PMJDY), Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT)

Essential/recommended readings

Unit 1

Anderson, J. (1975) Public Policy making. New York: Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd.

Dye, T. (2002) Understanding Public Policy. New Delhi: Pearson.

Unit 2

Henry, Nicholas (2019) Public Administration and Public Affairs. New York: Routledge.

Simon, Herbert A. (1997) Administrative Behavior. New York: MacMillan.

Unit 3

Sapru, R.K. (1996) Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation. New Delhi: Sterling.

Self, Peter (1972) Administrative Theories and Politics. London: Allen and Unwin.

Unit 4

National Education Policy (NEP) 2020, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India.

National Health Mission, Ministry of Health, Government of India.

Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act-2005, Ministry of Rural Development, Government of India.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-9): Women and Politics in India: Concepts and Debates

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Women and Politics in India: Concepts and Debates GE-9	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

The course attempts to bring together feminist theory and praxis by focussing on conceptual categories theorized by feminism and the mobilization of the feminist epistemology to focus on key concerns surrounding the everyday existence of women. This course would serve as the fundamental introduction to the history of women’s movement with particular emphasis on the women’s movement in India. The course opens up the question of women’s agency, taking it beyond the question of women empowerment and locates women as radical social agents. It attempts to question the complicity of social structures and relations in preserving gender inequality. This is extended to cover new forms of precarious work and labour under the new economy.

Learning outcomes

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the concept of patriarchy, feminism, gender, etc.
- Understand the intersection between family, community and state in feminist debates
- Demonstrate awareness of the history of the women’s movement in India
- Show familiarity with and awareness of the key issues taken up by the women’s movement

SYLLABUS OF GE-9

UNIT – I (8 Hours)

Patriarchy and Feminism

- a. Sex-Gender Debates
- b. Public and Private Dichotomy
- c. Power

UNIT – II (7 Hours)

Family and Community

UNIT – III (7 Hours)

Law, State and Women

UNIT – IV (8 Hours)

History of the Women's Movement in India

UNIT – V (7 Hours)

Violence against women

UNIT – VI (8 Hours)

Women and Labour: Unpaid labour, Reproductive and care work, Sex work

Essential/recommended readings

Patriarchy and Feminism

N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson

V Geetha (2002) *Gender*, Kolkata, Stree, pp. 1-20.

M. Kosambi (2007) *Crossing the Threshold*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, pp. 3-10; 40-46.

N. Menon (2008) 'Power', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson, pp.148-157

B. Hooks (2010) 'Feminism: A Movement to End Sexism', in C. McCann and S. Kim (eds), *The Feminist Reader: Local and Global Perspectives*, New York: Routledge, pp. 51-57.

R. Delmar (2005) 'What is Feminism?', in W. Kolmar & F. Bartkowski (eds) *Feminist Theory: A Reader*, pp. 27-37

N. Menon (2015), Is Feminism about 'Women'? A Critical View on Intersectionality from India, *International Viewpoint*,

http://www.internationalviewpoint.org/IMG/article_PDF/article_a4038.pdf.

T. Shinde (1993) 'Stree Purusha Tulna', in K. Lalitha and Susie Tharu (eds), *Women Writing in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 221-234

U. Chakravarti (2001) 'Pitrasatta Par ek Note', in S. Arya, N. Menon & J. Lokneeta (eds.) *Naarivaadi Rajneeti: Sangharsh evam Muddey*, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board, pp.1-7

Family and Community

R. Palriwala (2008) 'Economics and Patriliney: Consumption and Authority within the Household' in M. John. (ed) *Women's Studies in India*, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 414-423

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Law, State and Women

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C MacKinnon (2006) 'Sex Equality under the Constitution of India: Problems, Prospects and Personal Laws', *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, Volume 4, Issue 2, 181–202.

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Radha Kumar (1993), *The History of Doing: An Illustrated Account of Movements for Women's Rights and Feminism in India, 1800-1990*, Zubaan

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Violence against women

N. Menon (2004) 'Sexual Violence: Escaping the Body', in *Recovering Subversion*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 106-165

F. Agnes (1992), *Protecting Women Against Violence – Review of a Decade of Legislation 1980-89*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 27, Issue No. 17, Apr. 25.

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P Swaminathan (2014) *Outside the Realm of Protective Legislation: The Saga of Unpaid Work in India*, in *Women and Law: Critical Feminist Perspective*: New Delhi: Sage, pp. 115-143

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N. Jameela (2011) 'Autobiography of a Sex Worker', in P. Kotiswaran, *Sex Work*, New Delhi: Women Unlimited, pp. 225-241

Suggestive readings

K. Millet (1968) *Sexual Politics*, <http://www.marxists.org/subject/women/authors/millett-kate/sexualpolitics.htm>

S. de Beauvoir (1997) *Second Sex*, London: Vintage.

F. Engles, *Family, Private Property and State*, <http://readingfromtheleft.com/PDF/EngelsOrigin.pdf>

- S. Brownmiller (1975) *Against our Wills*, New York: Ballantine.
- R. Hussain (1988) 'Sultana's Dream', in *Sultana's Dream and Selections from the Secluded Ones – translated by Roushan Jahan*, New York: The Feminist Press.
- S. Ray 'Understanding Patriarchy', http://www.du.ac.in/fileadmin/DU/Academics/course_material/hrge_06.pdf,
- C. Zetkin, 'Proletarian Woman', <http://www.marxists.org/archive/zetkin/1896/10/women.htm>
- J. Ghosh (2009) *Never Done and Poorly Paid: Women's Work in Globalising India*, Delhi: Women Unlimited
- Justice Verma Committee Report*, <http://nlrd.org/womensrightsinitiative/justiceverma-committee-report-download-full-report>
- N. Gandhi and N. Shah (1992) *Issues at Stake – Theory and Practice in the Women's Movement*, New Delhi: Kali for Women.
- V. Bryson (1992) *Feminist Political Theory*, London: Palgrave-MacMillan, pp. 175-180; 196-200
- M. Mies (1986) 'Colonisation and Housewifisation', in *Patriarchy and Accumulation on a World Scale* London: Zed, pp. 74-111, <http://caringlabor.wordpress.com/2010/12/29/maria-mies-colonizationand-housewifization/>
- R. Ghadially (2007) *Urban Women in Contemporary India*, Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Saheli Women's Centre (2001) 'Reproductive Health and Women's Rights, Sex Selection and feminist response' in S Arya, N. Menon, J. Lokneeta (eds), *NariwadiRajneeti*, Delhi, pp. 284-306
- V. Bryson (2007) *Gender and the Politics of Time*, Bristol: Polity Press

Readings in Hindi:

- D. Mehrotra (2001) *Bhartiya Mahila Andolan: Kal, Aaj aur Kal*, Delhi: Books for Change
- G. Joshi (2004) *Bharat Mein Stree Asmaanta: Ek Vimarsh*, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board
- N. Menon (2008) 'Power', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds) *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearson
- N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds) *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi, Pearson
- R. Upadhyay and S. Upadhyay (eds.) (2004) *Aajka Stree Andolan*, Delhi: Shabd Sandhan.
- मेनन, निवेदिता, साधना आर्या और जिनी लोकनीता (ed.) नारीवादी राजनीति: संघर्ष एवं मुद्दे, दिल्ली: हिंदी माध्यम कार्यन्वय निदेशालय, 2001.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-10): Digital Social Sciences

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Digital Social Sciences GE-10	4	3	1	-	NA	NA

Learning Objectives

Digital technology in the discipline of Social Science cannot be viewed only as a tool for research but as something that transforms the nature of Social Science and the object of its study- the society- in course of researching about it. This very aspect of digital technology and its capacity for social transformation is the mainstay of the emerging field of Digital Social Sciences. The course aims to introduce students to this field of Digital Social Science sby primarily focussing on two intertwined aspects of the field- first, impact of digital technologies on the society and two, the role of digital technologies in the study of Social Sciences or the study of society. The intertwined aspect of the twin focus can be alternately formulated as the attempt of the course to understand social change taking place under the impact of digital technology while digital technology providing with the tools to map out these changes. The course begins with a basic introduction to digital literacy and its contribution to pedagogic Social Science and proceeds by way of foundational introduction to prominent technologies and digital spaces through which the aspects of the social can be understood. The course throws light on how the digital turn has redefined the contours of debates surrounding personal identity and social identification through biometrical techniques having consequences both for social welfare and social surveillance; whether access to the digital spaces is impacting social cleavages, creating space for democracy or re-entrenching social inequality through the digital divide; is the digital economy offering new forms of employment or restructuring the vulnerability of the forms of labour; and how is algorithm driven digital space reformulating social choice and social classification. These are some of the illustrative questions through which the course intends to reflect upon the evolving relationship between digital technologies and social sciences.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of the course, the students would demonstrate:

- An understanding of digital technology and the ways in which it shapes the society.
- An understanding into how digital tools are used as research and pedagogic devises to map out social changes
- Clarity on concepts of the digital world such as Big Data, Artificial Intelligence, Algorithm, etc.
- Familiarity with digital techniques such as the biometrics and digital spaces such as the Social Media in the sphere of communication or the Gig Economy in the market sphere

SYLLABUS OF GE-10

UNIT – I (6 Hours)

Digital Literacy in Social Sciences

UNIT – II (7 Hours)
Digital Information and Science of Society

UNIT – III (6 Hours)
Biometrics and identification

UNIT – IV (7 Hours)
Access to Technology and the Internet

UNIT – V (7 Hours)
Social Media and Public Sphere

UNIT – VI (6 Hours)
Labour in Digital Economy

UNIT – VII (6 Hours)
Artificial Intelligence and Algorithm

Essential/recommended readings

1. Digital Literacy in Social Sciences

Polizzi, Gianfranco, 'Information literacy in the digital age: why critical digital literacy matters for democracy.' In: Goldstein, Stéphane (ed.) *Informed societies: why information literacy matters for citizenship, participation and democracy*. Facet Publishing, London, UK (2020), 1-23.

Robert Todd Perdue & Joshua Sbicca (2013) "Public Access: For Socially Relevant. Knowledge Production and a Democratic Cybersphere", *Fast Capitalism*, Volume 10, Issue 1, 2013

2. Digital Information, Data and Society

Buckland, Michael. *Information and Society*. United Kingdom: MIT Press, 2017. (Chapter 1 and 2)

Sandeep Mertia (edited), *Lives of Data: Essays on Computational Cultures from India*. Netherlands: Institute of Network Cultures, 2020. (Introduction), pp. 9-25.

Holmes, Dawn E.. *Big Data: A Very Short Introduction*. United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2017.

Sinha, Amber (2019). "The Politics of India's Data Protection Ecosystem," *Economic and Political Weekly*. Vol. 54, Issue No. 49, 14 Dec, 2019.

3. Biometrics and identification

Fairhurst, Michael. *Biometrics: A Very Short Introduction*. United Kingdom: OUP Oxford, 2018.

Nayar, Pramod K., 'I Sing the Body Biometric': Surveillance and Biological Citizenship,' *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 47, No. 32 (August 11, 2012)

Singh, P. 'Aadhaar: Platform over Troubled Waters.' In: Athique, A., Parthasarathi, V. (eds) *Platform Capitalism in India. Global Transformations in Media and Communication Research*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2020.

4. Access to Technology and the Internet

Agrawal, Ravi. 2018. *India Connected: How the Smartphone is Transforming the World's Largest Democracy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Jeffrey, Robin and AssaDoron. 2013. *Cell Phone Nation: How Mobile Phones Have Revolutionized Business, Politics and Ordinary Life in India*. Hachette India.

Narayanan Shalini and SunetraSen Narayan, *India Connected: Mapping the Impact of New Media*. India: SAGE Publications, 2016.

Venkatraman, Shriram. *Social Media in South India*. United Kingdom: UCL Press, 2017. (Chapter 6: *The Wider World: Social Media and Education in a Knowledge Economy*)

5. Social Media and Public Sphere

Sunstein, Cass R. *#Republic: Divided Democracy in the Age of Social Media*. United Kingdom: Princeton University Press, 2018.

Castells, Manuel. *Networks of Outrage and Hope: Social Movements in the Internet Age*. Germany: Polity Press, 2015. (Chapter 1)

Sinha, Amber. *The Networked Public: How Social Media Changed Democracy*. New Delhi: Rupa, 2019.

Philipose, Pamela. *Media's Shifting Terrain: Five Years that Transformed the Way India Communicates*. India: Orient BlackSwan, 2019.

Biju. P. R., *Political Internet: State and Politics in the Age of Social Media*. Taylor & Francis, 2016.

Rodrigues, U. (2020). Political Communication on Social Media Platforms. In: Athique, A., Parthasarathi, V. (eds) *Platform Capitalism in India. Global Transformations in Media and Communication Research*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2020.

6. Labour in Digital Economy

Chander, Anupam. *The Electronic Silk Road: How the Web Binds the World Together in Commerce*. United Kingdom: Yale University Press, 2013.

Dolber, Brian, ChenjeraiKumanyika, Michelle Rodino-Colocino, Todd Wolfson (edited), *The Gig Economy: Workers and Media in the Age of Convergence*. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis, 2021. (Chapter 1 and 3)

Verma, Ravinder Kumar, P. Vigneswarallavarasan, and Arpan Kumar Kar, 'Inequalities in Ride-Hailing Platforms.' In: Athique, A., Parthasarathi, V. (eds) *Platform Capitalism in India. Global Transformations in Media and Communication Research*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2020.

7. Artificial Intelligence and Algorithms

Boden, Margaret A. *Artificial Intelligence: A Very Short Introduction*. London: Oxford University Press, 2018.

Frey, Carl Benedikt. *The Technology Trap: Capital, Labor, and Power in the Age of Automation*. United Kingdom: Princeton University Press, 2020. (Chapter 12: Artificial Intelligence)

Eubanks, Virginia. *Automating Inequality: How High-Tech Tools Profile, Police and Punish the Poor*. St Martin's Press. (2018) (Introduction: Red Flags)

Cheney-Lippold, J. *We Are Data: Algorithms and the Making of Our Digital Selves*. United States: NYU Press. (2017). (Introduction)

Pasquale, Frank. *The Black Box Society: The Secret Algorithms That Control Money and Information*. United States: Harvard University Press, 2015. (Introduction)

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